

Short's Fur Farm (FF-M)
Route 2, Granton, WI 54436
Floyd & Wayne Short

Short's Fur Farm (FF-M)
W. 3331 US Hwy 10, Granton,
WI 54436
715-238-7378 Tel/Fax
Wayne Short
VP '92 - National Board of Fur
Farm Organizations

Silver Moon Processors (FP)
414-898-5551
414-898-5000 same # as
Associated Fur Farms Inc.

Smieja Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 1, Box 53A, Independence,
WI 54747
Ray & Jim Smieja
800+ mink released 10/25/97

Smieja Fur Farm (FF-M)
Highway 121, Independence, WI
54747-0000
715-985-3020
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 5 Sales: B
James Smieja, Owner

Smies Fur Farm (FF-M)
Route 1, Oostburg, WI 53070
Abram 'Abe' Smies
Farm is directly on the west
shore of Lake Michigan
Treasurer 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.

William Smith Mink Ranch (FF-
M)
W4272 Lime Rd., Eden, WI
53019-1229
414-477-3195
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: A
William Smith, Owner

Steinhardt Brothers Mink Farm
(FF-M)
875 South St., Plymouth, WI
53073-2443
414-893-2762

Steinhardt Feeds (FFFS)
875 South St., Plymouth, WI
53073-2443
414-893-2762
Employees: A Sales: A

T & T Mink & Fur (FF-M)
N. 9563 Sexton, Elkhart Lake, WI
53020
414-894-7688

Thang Mink Farm (FF-M)
County Rd. 210, Land O' Lakes,
WI

Steve Thang
Gerald Timberger (FF-M)
(FP/W)
Eastern WI
Gerald and brother operate both
a mink farm and pelling plant

Twin Spruce Fur Farm (FF-M)
N. 5209 Rosedale Rd.,
Deerbrook, WI 54424
David Frisch

United Feeds Inc. (FFFS)
W. 8430 State Rd. 67, Plymouth,
WI 53073-4403
414-526-3211
414-526-3186 Fax
Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 15 Sales: E
Mel Blanke, Owner

United Vaccines Inc. (FR)
2826 Latham Dr., Madison WI
53713-4616
608-277-2030
608-277-2012 Fax
800-283-6465
Credit Rating: B Good
sells mink & fox vaccines
conducts disease tests

Rick Olsen '93
Dr. Hebert 'Herb' Kammer - mink
vaccine work '93

United Vaccines (FR)
7819 Airport Rd., Middleton, WI
53562-1411
608-836-8788

Credit Rating: B Good
sells mink & fox vaccines
conducts disease tests

University of Wisconsin (FR)
Madison and Milwaukee, WI
Vadnals Fur Farm (FF-M)
W. 9966 Triple K, Rosendale, WI
54974

Scott Vadnals
Valley Mink Ranch (FF-M)
N. 4392 Weeks Rd. N Chilton, WI
53014

Dennis Rach Evergreen
Violin Corporation (FFES)
Waunakee, WI 53597
608-849-5944

Rex wheat germ oil - feed
supplements
Voskull Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Route 1, Box 270, Oostburg, WI
53070

Martin Voskull

Walsh Mink Ranch (FF-M)
PO Box 101, Stratford, WI 54484
Michael Walsh

Washack Mink Ranch (FF-M)
W. 7015 Mantowoc Rd.,
Menasha, WI 54952-9414
414-734-5201

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: A Sales: A
Wenh Capitol Fur Farm (FF)
2976 Highway MM, Madison, WI
53711

John A. Wenh
Wiesman Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Star Route, Box 34, Caroline, WI
54928

Emil & Karen Wiesman
Wilderness Mink Ranch (FF-M)
3150 Highview Rd., West Bend,
WI 53095
414-675-6519

Winkel's Fur Farm (FF-M)
R#2, Elkhart Lake, WI 53020
Robert Winkel

Wisco Fur Foods (FFFS)
114 S. First St., Abbotsford, WI
54405-9747
Box 10, Abbotsford, WI 54405
715-223-4596

Wisco Frozen Foods, Inc. (FFFS)
PO Box 61, Viola, WI 54664
Allen Pedersen

Wisconsin Mink & Fur Council
(FFO)
222 Sexton, Elkhart Lake, WI
53020-0000
414-894-7688

Credit Score: C Satisfactory
Employees: A Sales: A
Thomas Winkel, Owner

Wisconsin Trapper Assoc. (FTO)
5479 Hawthorne, Potosi, WI
54182
414-822-3427

Wittenberg Fur Farm (FF-M)
4715 County Trunk B, Nekoosa,
WI 54457

Anhur C. Wittenberg
Zimbal's Minkery (FF-M)
2111 Washington Ave.,
Sheboygan, WI 53081
414-452-7380

414-564-2118
Robert H. Zimbal
Blue Iris, Dark, Mahogany***
Sapphire*** & Violet*** mink
Breeding Stock Registry

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine
Mink Breeders Assoc.
400 mink released 1/15/96

Zimbal's Mink Farm (FF-M)
Wilson-Uma Rd., Oostburg, WI
53070

Robert 'Bob' J. & Linda Zimbal
Treasurer - Fur Commission USA

Zimmermann Mink Ranch (FF-M)
RR 2, Hwy 28, Sheboygan Falls,
WI 53085

Marvin Zimmermann
Zwick's Fur Farm (FF-M)
4003 Hwy 47 N., Rhinelander, WI
54501

Douglas W. Zwick-SFX
WYOMING

WYO Fur Ranch (FF)
136 Main St., Eden, WY 82926-
0000
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
307-273-5555

Employees: 2 Sales: A
Steve Painovich, Owner

Wyoming Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
P.O. Box 609, Thermopolis, WY
82443
307-664-2128

YUKON

Double R Ranch (FF-L &
Marten)
Box 138, Car Cross, YK Y0B
1B0
403-399-3001
Russ Roe



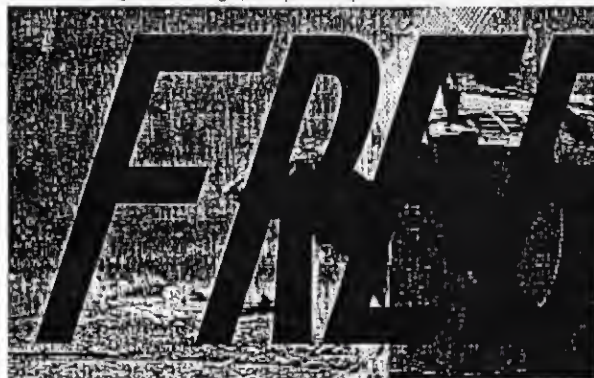
Keep the faith, stop
the gossip and rumor
mongering and keep
going strong. A
special thank to all
those vegan warriors
out there fighting for
animal liberation. Till
the last fur farm is
burned to the
ground...

THE FINAL NAIL Destroying The FUR Industry

- A Guided Tour - #2

POUNDING

After the great response to the original Final Nail and the Supplement, it is with much pleasure that we bring you The Final Nail #2. Things over the last year have picked up and taken off. It's been great to see fur farms across the US and even Canada getting raided, fur stores getting smashed up every week - fur stores have even been burned to the ground. We've reprinted the best of both publications and taken the time to update the details in them. We've added listings for dozens of new fur farms and other assorted [abusers] and also updated over 50% of their addresses and phone numbers. We've even added more new tactics and technical information. Cover photo: Animal Liberation Front activist opens a fox cage "the easy way" at Richard Gauthier's mink and fox farm in Lyndeborough, NH (10/5/96).



	ANNUAL	FOX	LYNX
Breeding	Feb./March	Feb.-April	March
Gestation (in days)	40-75	52-53	
Birth	April	April/May	May/June
Weaned	May	June	April
Killed	Nov./Dec.	varying	

The above specifics will vary according to species, climate and each farm's breeding schedules - these are general guidelines.

Fox and mink farmers using melatonin implants (which speed the fur growth process) usually kill their stock in October.

Fur Farm Liberation as easy as 1, 2, 3...

The Animal Liberation Front can defeat the fur industry. Remember all of the lab raids and animal liberations that took place in the eighties? The same amount of energy and enthusiasm is now being put into attacking the fur industry and fur farms in the nineties. Like England, with a lot of hard work, the fur industry can be crushed. Operation Bite Back actions in the US '91 through '94 started to push the decline of the fur industry. Since late '95 as part II of Operation Bite Back there have been 43+ fur farm liberations releasing thousands of animals back to their native habitat in the US alone, not to mention countless raids overseas from Austria to Finland and more.

All farmed fur animal species: fox, mink, wolf, bobcat, lynx, racoon & coyote (except chinchilla) can be released into the wild and survive. Mink can travel five to ten miles a day while fox can travel twelve. They disperse quickly so there is no need to fear a huge ecological imbalance as a result of a massive release of fur farm animals.

All fur animal species are not old enough to release

until after they've been weaned. Also, they should be liberated before winter sets in, because otherwise they won't have time to learn how to efficiently hunt for food as most prey species will now be more difficult to catch.

SHEDS

Most, but not all, fur farms can be easily spotted from country roads. Mink farms consist of long sheds and can be several different configurations the most common being a single row (2 rows of cages) or double row (4 rows of cages) shed. Mink farms will vary from 2 or 3 long sheds all the way to some of the most disgusting 90+ sheds in Utah and Wisconsin. They are almost always orientated North-South for proper lighting. Some fox and lynx farms use long sheds or just rows of outdoor cages. They will vary in size from one dozen sheds to several hundred.

CAGES

Mink cages will vary in sizes but be approx.. 14" wide, 18" tall and 36" deep. They will vary in construction from area to area

54665-0000

608-637-3502

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 2 Sales: A

Buster Lee, Owner

Frank Kleisek (FF-M)

Elkhart Lake, WI

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine

Mink Breeders Assoc.

Board of Directors '93 - American

Mink Council

Klinger Fur Farm (FF-M)

Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI

54729

Robert, David & Dennis Klinger

Duane & Mona Klinger Fur Farm

(FF-M)

Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI

54729

Duane Klinger

Kohl's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

Box 311, Woodruff, WI 54568

Richard & Irene Kohl

Kornuth Mink Ranch (FF-M)

RR 1, Box 160, Calwaba, WI

54515

Ray & Carla Kornuth

Krieger's Mink Farm (FF-M)

17420, 93rd St., Bristol, WI

53104

Richard Krieger - Father

Jerry Krieger - Son

third gen. farm since '47

uses artificial lighting

makes own feed

dark mink only

Dr. Kenneth J. Kurt (FF-M7)

24321 Church Rd., Kansasville,

WI 53139

La Budde Feed & Grain (FFFS)

800-242-7010 in WI

800-558-5526

Langer Fur Farms (FF-M)

E, 3285 Fur Ln., Kewaunee, WI

54216-9338

414-776-1120

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 4 Sales: A

Jim Langer, Owner

Langer Fur Farm (FF-M)

N. 921 Norman Rd., Kewaunee,

WI 54216

Kenneth & James Langer

The Lea Brothers Mink Ranch

(FF-M)

The Lea Brothers Corp.

121 W. Main, Alma Center, WI

54611-9707

715-964-6121

Buster Lea

Skip Lea

Chairman - Fur Commission

USA

Board of Directors - American

Mink Council

Board of Directors - Fur Commis-

sion USA '97

Lee's Gums & Furs Inc (FF/M)

135 Broad St. N., Prescott, WI

54021-1701

715-262-5024

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 1 Sales: B

Lee Schommer, Owner

Leischow Mink Farm (FF-M)

8901 Cooper Rd., Kenosha, WI

53142

Jim Leischow

Leo Hoff Trappers Supply (TS)

Hwy. 40, N. 7677, Bruce, WI

54819

715-868-5768

MacArthur Mink Farm (FF-M)

Route 1, Hwy. 14E

Janesville, WI 53545

Robert MacArthur

Medford Fur Food (FFFS)

N. 3528 State Highway 13,

Medford, WI 54451-8662

715-748-2255

Credit Score: B Good

Employees: 15 Sales: D

Tony Kleifgen, Manager

Meeusen Bros. (FF-M)

Pebble Beach Rd., Route 1,

Cedar Grove, WI 53013

Lesler & Roger Meeusen

Meyer Fur Farm (FF-M)

Route 2, Plymouth, WI 53073

Gene Meyer

President 92/93 - Kettle Moraine

Mink Breeders Assoc.

Milk Specialties Co. (FFFS)

1310 Wilwaukee Dr., New

Holstein, WI 53061-1425

800-558-5803

414-898-4271

414-898-5424 Fax

George Gill - CEO

John J. Jack Brennan - Senior

VP

retired 2/1/93 after 23 years

remained as a consultant in the

fur food area. In addition he has

served as Chairman of the AFIA

Marketing Committee, a director of

the National Board of Fur Farm

Organizations, Director of Fur

Farm Animal Welfare Coalition,

past President of the Chicago

Feed Club and Secretary of the

American Animal Welfare Founda-

tion.

Major fur feed manufacturer and

supplier

Owens National Fur Foods

Midbrand Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 5339 Whittlesley Ave.,

Medford, WI 54451

Scott Midbrand

Mook's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

RR 1, Spring Green, WI 53588

Dennis Mook

National Fur Foods (FFFS) (FF-

M)

Box 220, New Holstein, WI

53061

414-698-4271

414-898-5424 Fax

1-800-558-5803

John Perrin - Director of Sales

and Marketing

Crucial feed supplier for the

industry

A Milk Specialties Company/

Division

National Research Ranch (FF-M)

(FR)

Oshkosh, WI

Dr. William L. Leoschke PhD

since at least '73

800-900 F

A Milk Specialties Company

North American Fur Auction

(FAH)

201 Water St., Box 608, Cam-

bridge, WI 53523-0608

Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur

Sales

808-423-3216

608-423-4540 Fax

Northern View Mink Farm (FF-M)

Route 3, Box 14, Tomahawk WI

54487

Harold DeHart

Pres. '92 - Fur Farm Animal

Welfare Coalition

Board of Directors - Fur Commis-

sion USA '97

Northwest Mink Ranches Inc.

(FF-M)

N. 4533 Zebra Rd., PO Box 338,

Bruce, WI 54819-9622

Credit Rating: B Good

715-868-3581

715-868-3502

Employees: 20 Sales: C

Maurice Werblud, President

Hans Haugen, Manager

Uses Melatonin Implants

Ulira While mink***, Mahogany

mink***

Oak Grove Fur Farm (FF)

PO Box 63, Mt. Calwau, WI

53057

Daniel Halbach

Olt's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 10685 Red Pine Rd.,

Tomahawk, WI 54487

Alexander J. Olt

300+ mink released 10/26/97

Pagel's Mink Farm (FF-M)

1088 Highway B. Route,

Campbellsport, WI 53010

John W. Pagel

Secretary 92/93 - Kettle Moraine

Mink Breeders Assoc.

Pagel Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 10955 Cly B, Campbellsport,

WI 53010

414-477-4794

Victor Pagel

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine

Mink Breeders Assoc.

Patrick Fur Farm (FF-M)

Westboro, WI

Michael Patrick

Blackglama males***

places poison mink feed outside

his guard fence

Denny Patten & Sons Fur Farm

(FF-M)

Route 3 - 1676 County North,

Friendship, WI 53934

Denny Patten

Red Granite Mink Ranch (FF-M)

2031 Cumberland Rd., Red

Granite, WI 54970-9731

414-566-2563

Sandy Bay Mink Ranch (FF-M)

2228 Cherney Rd., Mishicot, WI

54228-9796

414-755-2834

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees: 6 Sales: B

Rad Wiebenschohn, Owner

Schultz Fur Farm (FF-M)

Route 2, Box 212, South Range,

WI 54874

Gerald Schultz

Schuppel Mink Farm (FF-M)

436 South Court, Onalaska, WI

54650

Erwin Schuppel

414-835-4066 Fax

Holds equity position in North American Fur Producers Inc. '93 Registered owner of the trademark 'American Ultra' label

Associated Fur Farms Inc. (FF-M)

N. 1326 County Rd. J, New Holstein, WI 53061-9701
414-698-5000

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 7 Sales: B

Robert M. Langanfeld, President

Ames Mink Farm (FF-M)

9879 Siemerling Dr., Tomahawk, WI 54487

715-453-8828
Arvid Ames

Aqua-Cir Clean Inc. (FFES)

1465 Cornell Rd., Green Bay, WI 54313

414-434-4242
414-434-4243

watering systems
fleshing machines

Bryan Arndt (FF-M)

W. 7843 Center Ave., Medford, WI 55451

B&W Pelt Processing (FF)

Route 2, Oranion, WI 54438

Batt's Mink Farm (FF-M)

RR 1, Box 469, Sheboygan, WI 53083

Robert & Sylvia Ball

Blanke's Hilltop Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR 2, Plymouth, WI 53073

Melvin 'Mel' O. Blanke

Executive Committee '91 and previous years - National Board of Fur Farm Organizations

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine Mink Breeders Assoc.

Pres. XK Mink Foods

Blasel Fur Farm (FF-M)

W3923 Apple Ave., Medford, WI 54451

Dennis Blasel

Shady Acres Mink Farm (FF-M)

10719 CTHA, Kiel, WI 53042

Alex Bonde

Bonderosa Ranch (FF-M)

13217 CTHF, Newlon, WI 53063

Richard J. Bonde

Ed Brecke Jr. Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 246 Oriole Dr., Stetsonville, WI 54480

715-678-2282

Brecke Farms (FF-M)

RR 1, Dorchester, WI 54425

Gerald Brecke

Rai-Ett Valley Farm (FF-M)

10886 Nonh Shady Rd., Auberrdale WI 54412

Ralph Bredl, Sr.

Brown's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

3457 Riverside Dr., Bekolt WI 53511

Gary & Dwight Brown

Buckley Mink (FF-M)

Star RI, Box 105, Athelstam, WI 54104

Robert & Lynn Buckley

Central Mink Food Inc. (FFFS)

651 S. Whelan Ave., Medford, WI 54451-1740

715-748-3108

Chalf's Black Onyx Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 7498 County H, Irma, WI 54442

Mike Chell

Cherry Valley Mink Ranch (FF-M)

9051 State Highway 13 S., Wisconsin Rapids, WI 54494-9425

W703 Fur Farm Rd., New Holstein, WI 53061-9717 or

715-325-2354

715-325-2214

414-898-4492

Charles 'Chuck' W. Osborne

Employees: A Sales: A

Director '92 - Wisconsin Fur Breeders Assoc.

Cherry Valley Mink Farm II (FF-M)

Route 1, Box 34, Burlin, WI 54923

James Lumby

Continental Fur Farm Supplies (FFES)

Box C, Delavan, WI 53115

414-728-4272

414-728-5501 Fax

Poor Paul's Place (FF-M)

West 313 South 323, Hwy EE, Mukwonago, WI 53149

Gane & Paul Cooper

414-363-3523

Cooper Mink Ranch (FF-M)

RR#1, Box 77, Lorella, WI 54896

Rodney Cooper

Dehart's Mink Farm (FF-M)

N. 11486 Country Rd. A, Tomahawk, WI 54487-9404

715-453-32647

Ken Dehart

Henry & Patricia Demil Inc. (FF-M)

N. 2375 Hemlock Dr., Medford, WI 54451

Henry Demil

Ronnie Demil Mink Ranch (FF-M)

N. 3641 Cly Hwy E., Medford, WI 54451

Ronnie Demil

Den-Pat Fur Farms (FF-M)

Route 3, Chippewa Falls, WI 54729

Dennis & Pat Lalinger

Dersco Inc.

4 E., Watertown, WI 53094-3746

414-261-0708

Scott Latell

Feed Mill design and project management

David Dittlich Mink Ranch, Inc. (FF-M)

3472 Grahl, Medford, WI 54451

David Dittlich

Black Mink***

Ed Dittlich Mink Ranch (FF-M)

879 E. Perkins Ave., Medford WI 54451

Ed Dittlich

Dittlich Minkery (FF-M)

W. 5226 Perkins., Medford, WI 54451

Jack & Joan Dittlich

4000 mink released 10/26/97

F Mink Ranch (FF-M)

720 E. Coates Ave., Monticello, WI 53570-9732

608-938-4475

Employees: 3

Alfred Aebberhard Jr.

F VV Baugriet Mink Ranch (FF-M)

2228 Cherney Rd., Mishicot, WI 54228-9798

414-755-2301

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees: 6 Sales: B

Brad Wiabensohn, Owner

Fromm Bros. Inc. (FF-F)

RR 1, Hamburg, WI 54438

715-536-5551

largest fox farm in the US?

Fuhrmann Fur Dressing (FF/W)

615 Broadway St., Kiel, WI 53042-1372

414-894-3309

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 1 Sales: B

Joergen Fuhrmann, Owner

Fuhrmann Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR # 1, N276 Hwy A., New Holstein, WI 53081

Ken Fuhrmann

Director 92/93 - Kettle Moraine Mink Breeders Assoc.

Violet mink***, Sapphire mink***

Gamroth Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR 1, Box 57, Independence, WI 54747-9711

715-965-3530

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory

Employees: 3 Sales: A

George R. Gamroth, Owner or Orge Gamroth, Owner

Gligenbach Mink Farm (FF-M)

W. 3695 Johnson Rd., Fond du Lac, WI 54935

Lee Gligenbach

Graves Mink Ranch (FF-M)

Box 38, Eland, WI 54427

Howard and Wendy Graves

Halbach Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 1314 Foundry Rd., New Holstein, WI 53061

Donald Halbach

H.M.B. Fur Farm Inc. (FF-M)

HCR 4, Box 42, Phillips, WI 54555

John Baumgartner

JKJ Fur Farm, Inc. (FF-M)

21021 Durand Ave., Union Grove, WI 53182

Dr. Kenneth J. Kurt

also manages 2 medical offices

Ken Holmes Mink Ranch (FF-M)

W. 8956 Cly Hwy M., Rib Lake, WI 54470

Ken Holmes

Kalmon's Fur Farm (FF-M)

N. 3647 Cly Hwy E., Medford, WI 54451

George Kalmon

Kickapoo Fur Foods Inc. (FFFS)

Highway 14 S., Viroqua, WI

THE NAILS IN

a little but farmers generally use the same designs within the area. Farms usually have one mink to a cage, although you will quite often find farms that have 2 or 3 or more to a cage. All cages will be open to the outside air.

Cages are usually latched with a simple wire catch. Some farmers have been known to actually wire their cages closed with a thick piece of wire (usually their breeders) so the cages can't be opened without a good pair of pliers or wire cutters.

Some cages will also have nest boxes at the back or on the side. A lot of cage designs have nest boxes that are removable making it very easy to just pull the nest box up and out of the cage. Removing it and placing it on the ground is all it takes to let a mink out of his or her cage.

Ideally, mink and fox can be picked up out of their cages, carried to and dropped on the other side of the guard fence. Mink will try to bite, so extra-heavy gloves are a necessity, mink will have to be picked up firmly by the scruff of the neck or by the tail.

They can also be placed in carry cages or heavy canvas type bags (only one per bag as mink are very likely to start fighting if piled on top of each other), and then released as far away as possible.

Lynx cages are usually made of your typical chain link security fence and may look more like small pens than cages.

GUARD FENCES

Another quicker, although not as reliable method for all species, is to cut several (as many as possible) holes in any



DOUBLE ROW MINK SHEDS



FOUR ROW MINK SHEDS

retaining fences around the compound and then open all the cages so that the animals can find their own way out. Plenty of escape routes should be provided. None should lead the animals toward a busy road. Farms with solid guard fences usually have gates that can be opened allowing huge 'holes' for mink to escape through.

ALTERNATIVE METHODS

Fur farms can still be hit even if a live liberation is not possible at that time. From October through December, the pelting stock (those about to be killed) will be close to the same size as the breeding stock (those kept to produce more animals).

If all of the animals are released into the compound then the fur farmer won't know which are the breeders and which are the pelters (if possible destroy the breeding information cards which are usually on the front of each cage.) The farmer will have to pelt them all out and spend tens of thousands of dollars on new breeding stock. This is so annoying and costly that sometimes they just give up for good.

You must make sure as many cages are opened as possible, as it may be hard for you to determine which cages contain breeders and which don't. If a couple sheds are left untouched, then you might miss the breeding stock completely and the purpose of the action will not be achieved.

AFTER PELTING

We have found a fairly big variance in pelting time periods. So, as always, scout out the farm you're looking at as much as possible to determine the best time to hit it. Watch for extra security measures around pelting season. All pelting will be done by late December. Then, all the farms will have is their breeding stock left. If the weather and other conditions are correct, then breeding stock can be released to the wild.

Also, after pelting season is the time when they usually let up their guard. If at all possible pelting/skinning/feed sheds can be burned to the ground or have extensive damage done to them using other methods: paint/acid/etc. Pelting machines, equipment and feeding tractors can also be damaged.

DYES

Activists in Finland and Sweden have recently begun using Henna based dyes in squeeze bottles at several fur farms. The non-toxic dyes can be sprayed on the animals' backs to ruin the economic value of their pelt. All types of fur animals (fox, mink, rabbit, chinchilla, lynx, etc.) can be dyed as long they do not have dark fur. This has put farms out of business in the past. But, as with the last described tactic, the animals will still be killed... the farmer just won't be making any money from them.

continued on next page...

Video surveillance system may thwart vandals

Animal rights terrorists are becoming increasingly active in their raids on fur farms in the United States and Canada, and fur farm security is an ever more important concern.

Wireless Technology Inc. of Las Vegas, NV, is a leader in the field of surveillance and security systems and has the type of technology useful to all types of farming operations.

The company manufactures video systems for security at all kinds of operations such as farms, electric substations, parking lots, etc. The King Valley Ranch in Idaho uses a Wireless Technology system to monitor its dairy ward.

The ranch wanted a system to eliminate the 2,000-foot hourly trek required from the farmhouse to a distant farm. They had installed a video system teamed with a JVC color camera and monitor.

Now the ranch personnel can monitor the dairy staffs, record the clock via real-time wireless video from the radio-mounted color camera.

Wireless Technology offers many choices in surveillance systems. One system, called the Hole Cam, consists of a video camera mounted inside a fence and attached to a tall pole such as a yard light. The camera is controlled by a handheld controller that can pan, tilt, and zoom the camera at the touch of a button.

The company says it can customize a surveillance system to meet any special needs.

For more information, contact Wireless Technology Incorporated, 7340 Smoke Ranch Road, Suite A, Las Vegas, NV 89129-0261, Phone (702) 363-2235, Fax (702) 363-5539.

VIDEO SECURITY SYSTEMS

There are thousands of companies across North America that sell security systems. At least one has had the displeasure of being mentioned in Fur Industry publications over the last year (see article to left).

Video security is expensive. The more bells & whistles a system has, the more money it is going to cost. Usually, only the biggest farms are going to have a video security system.

Video security systems can be bypassed with some work and will power. These days some type of good mask (baladeva etc.) is always needed. A little less suspicious looking is a hooded jacket and mask/bandana/ etc. underneath. You never know when you're going to turn a corner and run into a video camera (fur farm or other).

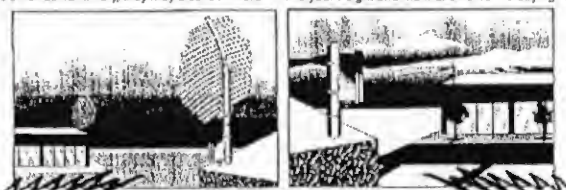
Non-recognizable clothing should always be worn on raids. Army fatigue jackets or nondescript pullovers and pants are a good idea. Anything recognizable should be taken off or covered, this includes jewellery, tattoos, watches, glasses, etc.

Reconnaissance of possible targets plays an important part in making sure everything goes smooth and that you don't have any surprises. When scouting out farms, watch for video cameras mounted on the corners of buildings and inside. Look for the tell-tale antenna of a wireless system (antennas can be as small as 18" x 18"), they may also look more

like a box. If you spot cameras and no antennas, it could be a wired video system with buried cables instead.

Do as thorough a scouting job as possible so you know what to expect when you come back to do the job. If there isn't someone watching a monitor 24 hours a day (not that likely), the camera lenses can be covered up with pain/tape etc., so all they're going to record is blackness. Taking them out by damaging or smashing the cameras or antennas can be done, but be careful. Some security systems can have alarms (silent or audible) that trigger when a camera is damaged or wires cut. If you know the farmer is away or have already released every animal in the place and are ready to leave the area, you could then damage any expensive video cameras, recorders, antennas, etc. These systems are not cheap and can cost them tens of thousands of dollars.

All in all, if they can't tell who you are on any video footage they might have - then great. Be Careful - if you do get caught on film, they will analyze the hell out of it and may get little things like your height and mannerisms from studying it.



Typical antennas for wireless video security systems.

MEDIA WORK

Media work is something that some cells don't focus much time on and for some good reasons: they do it for the animals, and media work can be dangerous if you are not very careful. The FBI and RCMP watch fairly closely the mailing addresses of radical animal rights groups that regularly receive communiques. It should be expected that all communiques sent to grassroots animal rights groups/media/etc. will be opened, copied and checked for any forensic evidence; fingerprints, saliva/hair/fiber traces, etc. They may also end up being 'lost' and never make it to their destination.

If you are going to send a communique it would be a good idea to send it to as many groups as possible so at least one will get there.

For those of you that are interested in doing some post-raid media work, remember to be extra careful. If you screw up you could get caught. Follow all basic security precautions when mailing anything. Video footage and/or photos of fur farm raids are more likely to get media coverage.

Thackeray Fur Farm (FF-M)
921 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT
84050

801-829-6249
801-829-3839
John H. & John P. Thackeray

Tucker Fur Farm (FF-M)
272 N. State St., Box 360,
Morgan, UT 84050

801-829-6247
Kenneth Tucker

Utah State University (FR)
Logan, UT

Utah Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
Box 1167, Monticello, UT 84535

801-587-2661
Dean Vernon & Sons (FF-M)
PO Box 56, Coalville, UT 84017

or
391 E. Chalk Creek Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017

801-336-2376
Dean Vernon

Devar Vernon Mink Ranch (FF-M)
1155 S. West Hoytsville Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017

801-336-2210
Devar Vernon

Kenneth Vernon Mink Ranch (FF-M)
285 E. Center St., Woodruff
(Randolph), UT 84086

801-793-4246
Kenneth L. Vernon

Vernon Mink Farm (FF-M)
820 South Hoytsville Rd.,
Coalville, UT 84017

801-336-5982
Kent & NaVee Vernon
double-row sheds

Gale E. Vernon Mink Farm (FF-M)
9680 South State, Sandy, UT
84070

Margherite Vernon
Jan Vernon Leatham

Wardell Fur Farm (FF-M)
2425 W. Old Highway Rd.,
Morgan, UT 84050-9304

801-876-3418
Employees: 4 Sales: A
Gail Wardell, Owner

Jay Wardell 801-876-3344
Neal Westwood Mink Farm (FF-M)

8137 S. 1800 W., Spanish Fork,
UT 84660-4835

801-798-7707
Neal Westwood
Paul Westwood 801-798-1786

R.E. Westwood, Jr. Mink Farm (FF-M)
6656 W. 10350 N., American
Fork, UT 84003-9275

801-768-9310
Richard 'Rick' E. Westwood, Jr.

Glade Wilkinson (FF-M)
425 N. 850 E. Springville, UT
84663

801-489-1943
Board of Directors '93 - American
Mink Council

VERMONT
Vermont Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
58 Washington St., Brattleboro,
VT 05301

802-257-1217
VIRGINIA
Southeastern Outdoor Supply
(TS)

Route 3, Box 503, Bassett, VA
24055

Virginia Trappers Assoc. (FTO)
2132 Shipyard Dr., Chesapeake,
VA 23323

804-487-1766
WASHINGTON
American Legend Coop (FW/P)

P.O. Box 59308, Seattle, WA
98138

206-251-3200
206-656-0244 Fax
Stan Rees - Chairman & President

Ty Weisdorfer-Vice Chairman
Edward F. Brennan - CEO

8305 Dallas Ave S., Seattle, WA
98108-4422

206-763-9989
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 4 Sales: B

Anderson Furs (FP/W)
Coupeville, WA 98239-0000
360-678-7599

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: C Sales: E

Beck's Mink Farm (FF-M)
Route 1, Box 90, Granite Falls,
WA 98252

17903 Engebretson Rd., Granite
Falls, WA 98252

360-691-6308
Harvey Beck
Secretary '91-'92 National Board
of Fur Farm Organizations

Gincy Beck VP '93 - Fur Farm
Animal Welfare Coalition

Brainard's Fur Farm (FF-M)
19127 Welch Rd., Snohomish,
WA 98290

Raymond Brainard
80 mink released 6/1/96
50 mink released 12/14/96

Cascade Trappers Supply (TS)
7318 20th Ave. E., Tacoma, WA
98404

206-537-3277
Clarence Jordan (FF-M)
6130 Mink St. NW, Olympia, WA
98502

360-866-2307
400 mink released 11/16/95
CLOSED '96

Jeff Craggs (FF-M)
7715 Robe Menzel Rd., Granite
Falls, WA 98252

360-691-5026
Harold B. Craggs
Marr's 'Black Plush' Ranch, Inc.
(FF-M)

9471 ML Baker Hwy., Deming,
WA 98244-9526

360-599-2881
Dale Marr
Director - American Legend

Miller's Mink Ranch (FF-M)
2823 Addy Gifford Rd., Gifford,
WA 99131

509-722-6334
Mike & Gina Miller

Northwest Fur Breeders Coop
(FFFS)

1370 S. Anacortes St.,
Burlington, WA 98233

206-757-4225
Anderson's Furs (FP/W)

8305 Dallas Ave S., Seattle, WA
98108-4422

206-763-9989
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(FFFS)
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Burlington, WA 98233
206-757-4225
Anderson's Furs (FP/W)

Rex B. Holl
Ryan R. Holl
Board of Directors - Fur Commission USA '97
3000+ mink released 7/19/96
J & G Mink Ranch (FF-M)
11240 N. 6000 W., Highland, UT 84003
Gordon & Paul Williams
Jenson Fur Farm (FF-M)
715 S. 1000 W., Logan, UT 84321
801-752-0184
Cordell O. Jenson & Sons
Jepperson Furs (FF-M)
6758 W. 10350 N., Highland (American Fork), UT 84003
801-768-8189
Garth B. Jepperson
D.O. Jex Mink Farm (FF-M)
10490 S. 1000 W., South Jordan, UT 84065
801-254-4478
Donald O. Jex
Keith W. & Yvonne Jex Mink Farm (FF-M)
11600 W. 7600 N., Lehi, UT 84043
801-768-8249
Keith W. & Yvonne Jex
Jex & Sons (Todd) (FF-M)
11431 W. 7600 N., Lehi, UT 84043
Todd W. Jex
J. Kent Johnson & Robert Van Dyke Mink Farm (FF-M)
290 S. 1300 E. Springville, UT 84663
801-489-6029
J. Kent Johnson & Robert Van Dyke
Tony Jones Fur Farm (FF-M)
1015 South Highway 66, Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-6351
Tony Jones
Keith Jonsson Mink Ranch (FF-M)
9250 W. 8170 N., Lehi, UT 84043
801-768-0829
801-768-8075
Keith Jonsson
Largent Fur Farm (FF-M)
2001 W. Stoddard Lane, Morgan, UT 84050 or
448 N. Morgan Valley Dr., 801-829-3229

Theodore Largent
Larson Fur Farm (FF-M)
8622 N. 9150 W., Lehi, UT 84043
801-768-34948
Rex N. Larson
Lynn R. Larson (FF-M)
RFD 1, Fox 439A, Lehi, UT 84043
or 8704 N. 9150 W., Lehi, UT 84043
801-768-3120
Gale Vernon Mink Farm (FF-M)
9680 South State, Sandy, UT 84070
Jan Vernon Leatham
Chuck Lodder Fur Farm (FF-M)
399 South Brentwood Lane, Bountiful, UT 84010 or
1300 S. 200 W., Bountiful, UT 84010
801-298-3381
Chuck Lodder
Cornelius P. Lodder
801-295-5668
Lodder Fur Farm (FF-M)
399 South Brentwood Lane, Bountiful, UT 84010 or
725 N. 2400 W., Bountiful, UT 84010
801-451-0287
Cort Lodder
Peter Lodder Fur Farm (FF-M)
399 South Brentwood Lane, Bountiful, UT 84010
Peter Lodder
Margetts Mink Ranch (FF-M)
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordan, UT 84084
Cory Margetts
Margetts Mink Ranch (FF-M)
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordan, UT 84084
Paul Margetts
Margetts Mink Ranch (FF-M)
2075 W. 6670 S., West Jordan, UT 84084
Glen Margetts
Blackridge Mink Ranch (FF-M)
181 E. 6400 S., Hyrum, UT 84319
or 459 E. 200 S., Hyrum, UT 84319
801-245-6467
Lynn R. Mathews

Don & Cory McMullin (FF-M)
PO Box 202, Smithfield, UT 84335
McMullin Fur Farm (FF-M)
10495 S. 1540 W., South Jordan UT 84065
801-254-4542
Ciehl V. McMullin & Sons
C. I. McMullin
Mikesell Fur Ranch (FF-M)
508 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT 84050
801-829-6305
Roy Ed Mikesell
Montgomery Fur Co. (TS)
1678 S. 1900 W., Ogden, UT 84401
801-731-7259
Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Barrett Fur Farms (FF-M)
178 N. 400 E., Hyde Park, UT 84318
Randal Moyer
D&B Fur Farm (FF-M)
5434 N. Woodenshoe Lane, Peoa, UT 84061
David Nielsen
North 40 Mink Ranch (FF-M)
51 W. 100 N., Richmond, UT 84333
801-258-2101
Terry B. Nilsson
Omicron Genetics (FR) (FF-M7)
8137 S. 1800 W., Spanish Fork, UT 84660
801-798-7707
Neal Westwood
'Gene Analyst' - Genetic & Herd Management System
Computer analysis
Pace Ranch (FF-M)
4950 Hollow Rd. or
4886 Hollow Rd., Logan, UT 84321
Fred Pace
801-245-4651
Kevin Petersen Ranch (FF-M)
1560 S. Main., Lewisville, UT 84320
Kevin & Kris Petersen
Pitcher Mink Ranch (FF-M)
606 W. 100 N., Smithfield, UT 84335
801-563-6603
Dennis Pitcher
Pollers' Fur Farm (FF-M)
773 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT 84050

JoAnn Potter
Rees' Mink Farm (FF-M)
Box 334, Coalville, UT 84017
Dean & Ivaloo Rees
Rees' Fur Farm (FF-M)
934 S. Hoytsville Rd., Coalville UT 84017
801-563-6603
Dennis & Ward Rees
Rees' Mink Ranch (FF-M)
600 N. Icy Springs Rd., or Box 334, Coalville, UT 84017
Jacob Rees
801-336-2437
Round Valley Mink Ranch (FF-M)
2000 E. Rees Lane, Morgan, UT 84050
Stan J. Rees
Rees' Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Box 223, 63 N. Main, Coalville, UT 84017
801-336-2672
Thomas D. & Eva W. Rees
Rowser Fur Farm (FF-M)
Morgan, UT
3000 black mink
Russell Mink Ranch (FF-M)
90 West Church Rd., Erda, UT 84074
Brew R. Russell
Lake Shore Mink Ranch (FF-M)
90 West Church Rd., Erda, UT 84074 or
Erda, Tooele, UT 84074
801-882-0687
Cloyd R. Russell
Sommer & Sons Mink Ranch (FF-M)
905 N. 700 E., Morgan, UT 84050 or
28 Scott Circle, Morgan, UT 801-829-3261
Scott Sommers
Stembridge Fur Farm (FF-M)
4575 Wooden Shoe Lane, Peoa, UT 84061 or
4840 Wooden Shoe Lane, Peoa, UT 84061
801-783-2501
801-783-5685
Elden & Bart Stembridge
Stephens Fur Farms (FF-M)
Box 81, Henefer, UT 84033
Dallan Stephens

FUR FARM SECURITY UPDATE

Fur Commission USA has been holding farm security seminars with security experts for fur farmers across the country. Fur farm security seminars have been held at every major fur farm-related function in the last year.

A lot of fur farmers across North America are stepping up their security after all the recent attacks. Security recommendations have included: Caller ID on telephones (a great reason to use a pay phone) and having cameras on hand to take photos of strange visitors.

Other ranchers are recommending such measures as electrified fences that not only prevent wild animal entries but also signal fence tampering. Electric fences are fairly expensive and it's not very likely that you will run into them. Watch for any attached wires or insulators on fences.

It has been reported that farmers in some areas where there have been numerous raids (Utah especially) have been sleeping, armed, in their vehicles at night awaiting a possible A.L.F. raid. Especially near pelling season. In

Austria and Finland activists have been shot by fur farmers, all survived, thankfully. It's a war out there - be careful.

A lot of farms are taking some simple precautions such as pulling up extra guard fences and wiring cages shut with heavy wire. Both of these can be bypassed with some hard work and a few good quality tools.

Fences can have holes from 8 inches tall to a couple feet wide cut out of them, or can and have been taken down completely. A lot of farmers are pulling up fences with tin guards for the top 1'-2', more to keep mink from climbing over fences than for keeping out raiders. Although they can make a lot of noise. Also most farms that have solid fences of some kind have at least one gate (some several) in them that can be opened wide for mink to escape through.

Some farms are hiring security guards to do patrols several times a night, especially for the months leading up to pelling season. We have heard that some of the largest farms have 24 hour security guards during the pelling

season. There's not all that much that can be done for 24 hr. security guards (usually, but where there's a will there's a way).

The bigger the farm, the more likely it is to have some type of security system and or security guard (although there is always exceptions to the rule). Proper scouting of farms should tell you exactly what you have to expect.

It is also imperative that, during scouting missions, you leave absolutely no trace that you were there. Anything from a clipped fence, unlocked gate, opened cage, missing breeding card, footprints, etc. could alert the farmers thereby jeopardizing the entire rescue operation and putting all members that much closer to being caught.

Activists should always be extra careful about traceable footprints. Extra large socks over the tops of shoes will make tell-tale tracks unnoticeable or, better and safer yet, buy a pair of cheap canvas shoes and dispose of them after every raid.

Any vehicles used should be cleaned and vacuumed as soon as possible after an action. Do a thorough cleaning job and if necessary (i.e. muddy conditions, dirt access roads, etc.) you may even want to get new tires. Use good judgement and common sense. The expense of getting new clothes, tires, etc. is cheaper than legal fees that may otherwise occur from preventable errors. It's better to be safe than sorry.

Grand Jury Update

Well we can't say we didn't warn you. In the last six months two grand juries have been convened and are being held in Oregon and Pennsylvania.

The Oregon grand jury, to our knowledge, has so far subpoenaed only one person, Craig Rosebraugh of the Liberation Collective in Portland. On Dec. 12, Craig was issued two subpoenas to testify before the grand jury regarding the recent actions of the A.L.F. and the E.L.F. in the Northwest. One of the subpoenas was for personal materials/objects/documents as well as for Craig to testify. The other subpoena was for materials/objects/documents of Liberation Collective relating to three specific incidents: 1) The release of 10,000 mink from a M.I. Angel, OR mink farm 2) The burning of the Camel West Horse slaughterhouse in Redmond, OR and 3) The burning of a BLM Horse Corral and horse release in Oregon.

The date he was to appear was Dec. 17th. On this date a demonstration was held at the new Federal Courthouse in Portland. Some 20 activists turned out and were welcomed by close to 50 local and federal

officers. Outside, Craig was asked by an ATF Agent if he would testify and answered 'No', he was then placed in handcuffs and taken inside into the grand jury room. After Craig presented the judge with reasons why he should not have to testify, the judge refused and he was ordered to testify. The grand jury members were brought in. The questions themselves focused largely on Liberation Collective as an organization and whether or not he knew various individuals from around the country. Craig refused to answer all questions citing his fifth amendment rights. The assistant U.S. Attorney had copies of personal e-mail, newsletters, stories, etc.

After a pre-Thanksgiving communique from the Justice Department threatening to contaminate thousands of turkeys in supermarkets along the east coast, the Philadelphia based Vegan Resistance for Liberation issued a media release alerting the media to warn consumers. FBI special agent John Chesson harassed Brett Wyker of VRL trying to get him to answer questions regarding the original communique. Fortunately, as any group should see to, the

original communique was already in the trash and long gone. Brett was issued a subpoena to appear before a federal grand jury Jan. 8 in Philadelphia. After filing a motion Brett was granted a three week extension, before having to appear before the grand jury. Brett will be refusing to appear before the grand jury or answer any questions they have.

Be careful and expect that we will see many more if attacks against the fur industry continue. They are still a huge industry that has millions of dollars available to them. They will continue to put pressure on politicians and law enforcement agencies to treat animal rights activists as terrorists.

If subpoenaed to a grand jury, you should call a movement lawyer immediately or contact the National Lawyers Guild. Tell movement groups and your friends about the subpoena. Don't try and deal with it alone.

For basic information read *If an Agent Knocks - Federal Investigators and Your Rights* and *'Grand Jury Comix'* for more detailed reading, try *'Agents of Repression'* by Ward Churchill.

DEVASTATE to LIBERATE

The fur farm industry has to be hit from all angles in order to bring it down. It's going to need both the above ground and the underground actions. On the illegal side we need to hit all parts of the industry, from fur farms and retail fur stores all the way to the feed and supply industries. They all need to be hit hard in order to be devastated.

Trucks belonging to any fur related business are very easy targets for all type of damage and are usually worth tens of thousands of dollars. The bigger and more the trucks the merrier. Probably the most thorough and devastating tactic for use on trucks is the use of fire. The processing room and the feed storage barns can be hit as well. Malecky Mink Ranch in Yamhill, OR was put out of business when the A.L.F. burned down their processing barn (12/21/91) during Part I of Operation Bite Back. Arson should only be used when it can be guaranteed that the fire will not spread to the sheds the animals are in.

Fur farmers have specialized tractors that dispense feed on top of the cages. These vehicles can be damaged in a number of ways. If fire can not be used, then there are numerous other options. One easy one is to buy a bottle of muriatic acid at the hardware store. This costs about three dollars for one or two gallons. Simply pour it all over the engine and leave. It will eat through all soft plastic wires etc. causing a fair amount of damage. Wires can be cut or pulled out, sugar or metal filings can be added to the gas tank and oil, tires can be slashed, etc. Other items found on most fur farms that can be damaged include: feed grinders and freezers, pelters and skinning machines.

Urine Collection

It has been brought to our attention that a fair amount of fox farms (possibly also some mink farms) collect the urine with buckets underneath cages. They then sell the urine to hunters and companies that manufacture bottled scents for hunters to use in the field. Simply dumping the contents of buckets under cages and any larger storage containers will cost them a pretty penny.



Marsha on the television news following the 11/11/96, Animal Liberation Front arson attack at Alaskan Fur Company in Bloomington, MN. Which caused \$2.25 million in damages.

Acid

Acids are beginning to be used more widely in different types of actions. Unfortunately most must be bought from a chemical supply house. Some places will ask for ID, so be prepared.



Butyric Butyric acid
- A yellowish acid that can be diluted 50/50 with water. It stinks to high hell and has been used for numerous applications. Dumping it on the carpet of a fur salon will usually result in the carpet needing to be replaced in order to get rid of the smell. It can also be put in a large syringe and injected through mail slots, keyways, into airducts, etc. A very damaging method is to poke a hole in a

restroom wall with an awl and then empty a large syringe of acid into the wall. In order to fix this and get rid of the smell, walls may have to be ripped out.

Muriatic acid - A low powered acid that can be bought at any hardware store. It will slowly eat through soft materials like papers, etc.

Hydro-fluoric acid - Also known as etching fluid. It can be diluted somewhat with water also. Will etch letters etc. into almost any glass surface after being left on for more than a couple hours. It can be bought at craft shops but is fairly expensive, it is cheaper to purchase larger quantities from a chemical supply house.

Sulphuric acid - A strong acid that will eat through paper, plastic, wires, etc. Battery acid is diluted sulphuric acid and stronger strength acid can be bought from a chemical supply house.

MARSHA KELLY

Executive Director - Fur Farm Animal Welfare Coalition

Address: 1237 Birch Pond Trail, White Bear Lake, MN 55110

Phone: 612-293-1049

Marsha Kelly is the head PR person/spin doctor for the fur farm industry. She works for Fur Commission USA, and is known for dodging the fur issue in debate, and trying to divert attention to other animal issues. Her name pops up in media reports covering anti fur actions, and she is always spreading lies about the minks' ability to survive when liberated. She has recently been generating more and more frequent fier points as she flies around the country doing media for the ever increasing amount of fur related A.L.F. attacks. Marsha, take our advice while you still have some time: quit your job and cash in your frequent fier points for a permanent vacation.

South Dakota Trappers Assoc. (FTO)

P.O. Box 305, Philip, SD 57667
805-859-2883

Turbak Mink Ranch (FF-M)
RR 4 Box 69, Watertown, SD

57201-9127

605-886-8118

605-886-6445

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees: 5 Sales: B

Larry N. Turbak, Co-Owner

Eric Turbak Co-Owner and wife,

Kathy Turbak

3000 mink released 10/17/97

W. Brown Fur Farm (FF-M)

RR 3, Box 23a, Arlington, SD

57212

605-983-5456

Walter 'Wall' P. Brown

produces 25,000 browns '92

since '38

double row sheds & outdoor row

pens

TENNESSEE

Mac W. Ellis (FF-F)

6630 Hwy. 41A, Pleasant View,

TN 37146

615-746-5503

25 fox released 10/1/94

30 fox released 11/16/95,

CLOSED

Tennessee Fur Harvesters

Assoc. (FTO)

P.O. Box 2159, Cookeville, TN

38501

615-432-5870

TEXAS

Texas Trappers And Fur Hunters

(FTO)

1106 South Harry, Monahans, TX

79756

915-943-8782

UTAH

Beckstead Mink Ranch (FF-M)

11196 S. 1700 West, South

Jordan, UT

Lunaraine clear*** mink

1000 mink released 6/21/96

Blackwillow Mink Ranch (FF-M)

340 N. Main St., Coalville, UT

84017

801-336-5513

John Atkins Jr.

5000+ mink

Executive Committee '92 -

National Board of Fur Farm

Organations

VP '93 - American Mink Council

Bohm's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

3490 W. 600 S., Logan, UT

84325

Bruce C. Bohm

Bohm's Mink Ranch (FF-M)

10739 S. 3200 E., Sandy, UT

84092

Clarence J. & Marian Bohm

CLOSED!

Lance W. Bohm Mink Farm (FF-

M)

3490 W. 600 S., Logan, UT

84321

Lance W. Bohm

Boyce Brothers Fur Farm (FF-M)

860 E. 525 N., Morgan, UT

84050-9718

801-829-6024

Charles & Shirley Boyce

Larry Brklacich Mink Farm

(FF-M)

1140 E. 10600 S., Sandy, UT

84094-4704

801-571-2875

Larry Brklacich

Browning Fur Farm (FF-M)

Route #1, Morgan, UT 84050

Bytheway Mink Ranch (FF-M)

2011 S. 1600 W., Lewiston, UT

84320-1922

801-258-5162

Ethan Bytheway

Jepperson Furs (FF-M)

6758 W. 10350 N., Highland, UT

84003

Shane Chatwin

Coved Mink (FF-M)

79 W. 200 S., Hyrum, UT 84319

801-245-4166

C. H. Coveri

J & G Mink Ranch (FF-M)

10320 N. 6409 W., Highland, UT

84003-9266

801-756-5477

Junkor, Glen & Lynn Degelbeck

Dillree Fur Farm (FF-M)

1875 W. Stoddard Lane, Morgan,

UT 84050-9650

801-829-6454

Don R. & Clay Dillree

Morgan & Ueberla

Lewis Dillree (FF-M)

1835 W. Stoddard Lane,

Morgan, UT 84050-9650

801-829-6368

Lewis R. & Barbara Dillree

Dane Dixon Mink Ranch (FF-M)

10725 N. 8200 W., Lehi, UT

84043-9725

801-768-8721

Dane & Nadine Dixon

VP - Fur Commission USA '96

Dixon Fur Farm (FF-M)

PO Box 413, 15028 South State,

Draper (Sandy ?), UT 84020

801-571-2006

Loran D. & Reid Dixon

Don Durrant Fur Farm (FF-M)

25 N. Morgan Valley Drive,

Morgan, UT 84050-9600

801-829-3884

Don E. Durrant

Ken A. Durrant (FF-M)

300 S. Morgan Valley Dr. (also

709 Morgan Valley Dr.?), Box

672, Morgan, UT 84050-9668

801-829-6539

Pres. '92 - Fur Farm Animal

Welfare Coalition

Erekson Mink Ranch (FF-M)

10893 N., 5870 W., Highland, UT

84003-9489

801-756-0590

Tim M. Erekson

David Fackrell (FF-M)

889 N. 470 E., Pleasant Grove,

UT 84062

801-796-8410

Follett Fur Farm (FF-M)

144 Esquire, Morgan, UT 84050

801-829-3569

Dan & Judy Follett

old FFAWC Contact

Pres. '92 National Board of Fur

Farm Organizations

Black mink***

Fort Creek Mink Ranch (FF-M)

3078 W. State Rd. 32 (Hwy

189), Peoa, UT

801-783-5266

Dale, Mont & Joe Williams

J. Francis Mink Farm (FF-M)

40 S. 600 W., Morgan, UT

84050

Jeff S. Francis

S. Francis Fur Farm (FF-M)

40 S. 650 W., Morgan, UT

84050

Scott Francis

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op

(FFFS) (FF-M)

8400 S. 700 W., Midvale, UT

84047-0000

801-255-1481

Employees: 1 Sales: A

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op

(FFFS) (FF-M)

8700 S. 700 W., Sandy, UT

84070-2520

801-255-4228

801-255-4678 Fax

801-255-4664 Fax

Credit Score: B Good

Employees: 65 Assets: H Sales: F

Christopher 'Chris' Falco -

General Manager

Fred Thurgood - VP Finance

Kenl Vernon - President

Dr. Gary R. Durrant - Vet.

consultant

Mink nutritional research

75 mink released 6/7/96

\$1 million fire 3/11/97

Fur Breeders Agriculture Co-Op

(FFFS)

200 N. 10th W., Logan, UT

84321-3759 or

10 W. 2nd N. Logan, UT 84321-

3904

801-752-5441

Credit Rating: B Good

Employees:

Fur Farm Liberations Fact & Myth...

Myth: Liberated mink will destroy native wildlife, causing irreparable harm.

Fact: The standard mink genes found in mutant color genes are dominant over most fur farmers. Studies indicate that these mutant color genes are bred out of existence in just a few short generations.

In England the entire mink population is the offspring of animals that escaped from fur farms. Despite the fact that there were no wild mink to breed with, the recessive mutant color genes have been virtually diminished.

So do liberated mink destroy wild wildlife? Of course they destroy some wildlife. They are predators, and they help maintain the balance of nature by killing and eating prey animals. But, at the same time, they do not pose a threat to any particular species as a whole.

Mink are not specialized predators. Certain predators, like lynx, will have a principal prey that they rely on. Lynx will usually only eat snowshoe hare, other normally eat fish, etc. On the other hand, the mink will eat anything.

Examination of mink scat shows that this animal will eat mammals, fish, birds, reptiles and amphibians. They do not specialize, but rather eat whatever is most readily available. If liberated mink ate too many field mice, then it would be easier for them to hunt nesting birds, fish, or even snakes. When the population of one food source gets too low, mink will instinctively hunt something that is more abundant, and therefore easier to find.

Furthermore, the mink is a very solitary animal. The only time one will see mink together is when they are mating, or in the weeks immediately following their birth, when the mother is still caring for her kits.

When released, mink go in search of their own habitat and will not tolerate the presence of other mink. Mink normally have a range of just under 3 square kilometers. Being so spaced apart, it is unrealistic to assume that the mink could have enough of an impact on any particular species to make any noticeable difference at all.

Myth: Because ranch raised mink are often bred for mutant color genes, mink liberations can damage the environment by polluting the wild gene pool.

Fact: Sadly, the mink became the scapegoat for the decline of the otter. Otter populations were decimated by pesticides and hunting. In recent years the otter has made a comeback, and examination of their scats has shown that contrary to claims made by mink hunters and the fur trade, otter actually kill and eat mink. Mink do not kill otters.

The water vole is another species whose numbers have been decimated by man, yet we continue to blame the mink for their problems. Studies show that in areas with the water vole, this animal still only accounts



for about 2% of the mink's diet. It is doubtful that a single mink could have any noticeable impact on the number of water voles when they are not in any way a principal source of food for mink.

Those are the most common anti-liberation arguments used by those that would rather see predators confined to cages, instead of out in the wild, serving the purpose nature intended.

There have been [34] fur farm raids in North America, in a time span of 2 years. Approximately 50,000 fur farm prisoners have been released into the wild. If any of these arguments had any merit, then why aren't we seeing some evidence in areas where mink have been released. This doesn't have to be a hypothetical argument based on interpretations of scientific literature. Mink have been released in large numbers, so where is the damage? The fact is, there isn't any.

We know that they have survived. One chicken farmer wrote a letter to a Utah newspaper complaining that a mink released from a farm months before had eaten some of his chickens. But yet we aren't seeing this ecological damage the fur trade has predicted.

In fact, the A.L.F. has done the earth a favor by saving these farms. In addition to stopping the mass accumulation of animal wastes by shutting these places down, they have re-introduced mink to areas where they had been nearly wiped out. For example, the A.L.F. freed 400 mink from a fur farm in Shelbyville, WI. At roughly the same time there was concern about the lack of mink along the Shelbyville River. The A.L.F. was the only relief that river has gotten, in regards to that particular problem.

It is estimated that as few as 150 lynx may still exist in Montana, yet the state still allows a trapping season. Montana is the home of several lynx fur farms, and there could very well be more lynx in captivity than in the wild.

The lynx is only a few short generations out of the wild and even the Forest Service has considered using ranch lynx for reintroduction (see Lynx, Wolverine and Fisher in the Western United States, Research Assessment and Agenda by John Weaver, 1993). Imagine what direct action groups could do without all of the red tape and bureaucracy.

Until the last cage is empty.

<p>Pennsylvania Trappers Assoc. (PFO) 112 South Peters St., New Oxford, PA 17350 717-624-7279</p> <p>Richard H. Stahl & Sons Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 4, 4245, Sunbury, PA 17801 717-266-2157 717-266-2282</p> <p>Richard H. Stahl Blue Iris mink - Breeding Stock Registry</p> <p>Russ Carmen (TS) New Milford, PA: Woodstream Corp. (TS) 69 N. Locust St., Letz, PA 17543 717-628-2125</p> <p>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND Acadian Machine Works Ltd. (FFES) RR 3, Tignish, PE C0B 2B0 Ann & James Doucette 902-882-2349 902-882-3114 Fax Company Size: 6 Farm manufacturer of fox and mink feeders, grinders and mixers, etc. and repair</p> <p>Canada Fox Breeders Assoc. (FFW) (FFO) 288 Filroy St., Summerside (or Ellerslie), PE C1N 1J2 902-436-9547 902-436-4534</p> <p>Ms. Robynn K. Quinn (Secretary/Treasurer) 902-436-3691</p> <p>Bruce Mowatt, President Lockcroft Farm (FF-F) Harrington, PEI Lloyd & Ian Lockerty Silver & Pearl Platinum fox Johnston Fox Ranch (FF-F) Murray River, PEI silver</p> <p>International Fox Hall of Fame & Museum 288 Filroy St., Summerside, PEI C1N 1J2 902-436-2400 Run by Canada Fox Breeders Assoc.</p>	<p>Employees: A Sales, C (FF-F) (FF-L) Wernicki Cree Fur Ranch Ltd. Wernicki, James Bay, QC J0M 1L0 Philip Visker - Lynx Farm Manager Ernest Tomalak - Ranch Manager</p> <p>1800+ silver fox 550+ Siberian & Canadian lynx 819-978-0284 fox since '86 and lynx since '87 located on the shores of James Bay in northern Quebec</p> <p>RHODE ISLAND Director '92 - Quebec Fox Breeders Assoc. (PFO) 2351 Horton St., North Dighton, MA 02767 508-669-5040</p> <p>SASKATCHEWAN Henry Kopp Hida & Fur Buyer Farm (FFW) Tutunford, SK S0M 2Y0 306-845-2637 Employees: 1 Sales, B Henry Kopp, Owner</p> <p>North West Co. (FFW) 45 River St W., Prince Albert, SK S6V 2Y9 306-763-7891 306-763-7878 Fax Employees: 4 Sales: D Tabbert Parent, Manager</p> <p>SOUTH CAROLINA South Carolina Trappers Assoc. (PFO) 5180 Slater Rd., Anderson, SC 29621 803-261-8139</p> <p>SOUTH DAKOTA Kingswood Mink Ranch Inc. (FF-M) 1108 Johnston St., Armour, SD 57313-0000 605-724-2696 Credit Rating: B Good Employees: 10 Sales, C Robert C. Larson, Owner</p> <p>Charles R. Larson (FF) RR 2 #134A, Armour, SD 57313 605-724-2660</p> <p>Mink Nelson (FF-F) Box 182 A, Lake Preston, SD 57249 Employees: A Sales: C 605-960-5933</p>	<p>Employees: A Sales, C (FF-F) (FF-L) La Perle Fur Farm (FF) 484 des Sables St., Coalbrook, PQ J1A 3B8 802-436-3500 802-436-3044 Fax Company Size: 5 Fox and mink feeds</p> <p>Laborite & Sons Mink Ranch (FF-M) 120 route Dandé N., Rochersville, PQ 418-338-5030</p> <p>Vital LeMay (FF-F) St. Roberts, PQ since '82 Director '92 - Quebec Fox Breeders Assoc. North American Fur Producers (FAH) 930 Blvd St. Jean E., St. Louis de Val, QC G8T 1A4 819-379-8022 819-373-8067 Fax</p> <p>North Bay Venie De Fourures (FFW) 2525 Wall St Suite 12, Sainte-Foy, QC G1P 3T2 418-653-4317 Employees: 1 Sales: B Jerry Emrod, Owner</p> <p>P.W.I. Industries Inc. (FFES) 8000 Duplessis Ave., St. Hyacinthe, QC J2S 8B1 514-796-1770 514-796-2188 1-800-265-0073</p> <p>Renarderie Mont-Carmel Reg (FF-F) (FF-L) (FF-B) 2905-8th Ave., Shawinigan S., PQ G9P 1W3 819-537-0298 H. P. Marais Canada & Russian Lynx</p> <p>Montana Bobcat Silver-pearl fox - Breeding Stock Registry - Lapere & Thibault bloodlines Schwartz Fur Co. (FFW) 363 Mayor St., Montreal, QC H3A 1N6 514-288-5761 Employees: 1 Sales: B Solemn Schwartz, Owner</p> <p>Seattle Fur Exchange Ltd. (FFW) 12047 Jean-Boulier Ave., Montreal, QC H4K 2H4 514-395-2353 Employees: A Sales: C 514-845-6569</p>
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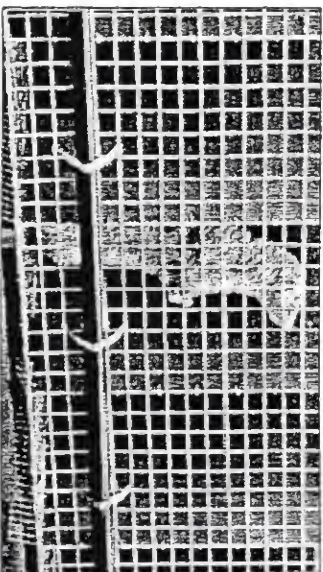
MAXIMUM DESTRUCTION

NOT

MINIMUM DAMAGE

Money is what the fur industry thrives on and when you take away from their profits, it hurts them where it counts. Economic sabotage is what they listen to. This can be various types of actions including the very simple: smashing fur shops' windows, squirting super glue into the locks, spray painting.

filling bell peppers or Christmas ornaments with paint and paint bombing the building, etc. To be effective, a place should be hit repeatedly. Just be careful & vary your schedule so that the police aren't waiting for you when you go back. Every hit causes security to increase so go for maximum



SMASHING THE FURRIERS

Fire is a tool. It can be your friend if you respect its power or your foe if you don't. Noth-



ing does the amount of damage that fire can (if you do it right) with only hand tools). But also, nothing else equates its potential for accidental injury and loss of life to both active and bystander. Aison minks, but those who use it must know who will be the last to survive. Make sure that all buildings or structures are free of creatures before lighting one single match. Aison also has no stable of fatalities. It is a serious crime. If you get caught you could spend the next several years in prison thinking about what went wrong. Be sure that you follow all security precautions. Vapors, tell no one and leave absolutely no evidence!

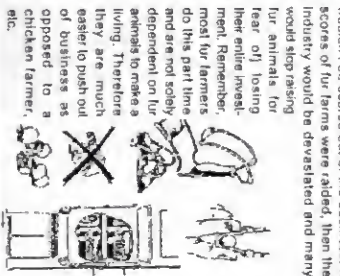
With all that said and done, there's how to build a simple incendiary device that can be used for burning both buildings and vehicles.

Equipment and preparation:

First you need gallon plastic milk jugs with screw on lids. One gallon purified water jug works well. Also, check local recycling stations for milk jugs, or buy water jugs if it's easier. You will need to rinse out the jugs and let them dry. Make sure you wash off any finger prints. Purchase kerosene from a busy gas station (out of town if possible) using an approved gasoline container. Fill the jugs almost all the way, but leave an inch or so of space for fumes to gather at the top so your jugs don't leak. You will also need one spare, lined lined jug for every four incendiaries.

You need one thick rectangular household sponge for each incendiary you will be using. Set them on their sides and punch two deep holes in each for the splinters.

For a dependable ignition delay, take a stick of incense and attach wooden matches to it near the sticks and tie them on with string or use a few rubber bands. Make two for each incendiary plus a few extra. The time delay can be anywhere from 15-45 minutes and will vary according to many circumstances including the temperature and wind. Make sure you test one before so you know approximately how long it will take before the matches ignite.



Construction and ignition:

The incendiary devices are transported in three separate places: the jugs, the sponges, and the lined igniters. One gallon milk jugs are perfect because they can easily be carried using their handles and they also hold a lot of fuel. Place an incendiary jug in the back of your car or in a trunk. Put your sponges through the handle of the plastic jug because from one area with kerosene from one of the extra jugs making sure to stay safe.

lined igniter. Light the distance from any fuel or incendiaries and then stick two incendiaries into the pre-punched holes in the jug soaked sponge one on either side of the handle.

When the incense burns down to the match heads, it will ignite them and they

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| <p>97386-0130
503-367-8141 Home
503-367-5607 Ranch
1 mile S of Sweet Home on a green hilltop
6 sheds 30' long 32' wide - 2 rows
1600+ F
=====</p> <p>Clem Ruel & Sons (FF-M)
11659 Baron Rd. NE., Mt. Angel, OR 97122
Clem Ruel
Joseph Ruel
Breeding begins 3/3 for darks & 3/8 for his
Lutelia mink...
The farm is owned by Clem Ruel and his younger brother Max.
10,000+ F
Clem Ruel's four sons are the only ones employed on his farm. They breed blue lites and light dark minks.
=====</p> <p>HALO Mink Products Inc. (FFES)
11330 SE 272 Ave., Boring, OR 97009-7400
Leo D. & Dawn Weidendorfer & family
spent \$38,000 on security in '96 since '87
largest farm in OR 20,000 F+
Executive Committee 32-
National Board of Fur Farm Organizations
=====</p> <p>Jacob Fur Farm (FF-M)
9300 Solite Smith Rd., N., Tillamook, OR 97141
503-842-6271
Ted, Brad & Pete Jacob
Peter D. Jacob
9170 Solite Smith Rd. N., Tillamook, OR 97141-9182
503-842-4957
=====</p> <p>Jefferson Fur Farm (FF-M)
1437 Talbot Rd. SE., Jefferson, OR 97352-9627
541-327-2275
=====</p> <p>Credit Railing, C. Sallafactory
Employees 3 Sales: A
Michael J. Mier & John Posch, Owner
=====</p> <p>Blue lites mink...
Former head vivisector at the Oregon State University
20488 Hazelton Ridge Rd., Scotts Mills, OR 97135-9624
503-813-3332
James C. "Jim" & Regina Ruel
=====</p> <p>Oregon Fur Takers (FFD)
93601 Pope Rd., Blachly, OR 97412-9718
=====</p> | <p>Glen Kellow (FF-M)
36655 Highway 22, Hebo, OR 97122
503-392-3178
old FF-AWC contact
Margaret Kellow
CLOSED
6 rabbits liberated 10/29/97
=====</p> <p>Kichie Analytical Laboratory (FF)
Kichie D. Hand Service
6230 Main, Bay City, OR 97018
PO Box 282, Bay City, OR 97107
503-377-2250
Mark Wustenberg DVM
William B. Wustenberg DVM
3rd generation mink farmers
=====</p> <p>Home - possible mink farm?
Mark & Judy Wustenberg
9725 9th St., Bay City, OR 97107
503-377-2146
=====</p> <p>Arnold Kroll (FF-M)
860 Hillview Dr., Lebanon, OR 97355-2931
541-258-5477
=====</p> <p>Lee J. Kroll
32564 Fur Rd., Lebanon, OR 97355-9248
541-258-2510
=====</p> <p>2000 mink released 10/23/96
=====</p> <p>Masog Mink Ranch (FF-M)
36232 Oak Dr., Lebanon, OR 97355-9247
541-258-2178
Linda Tor A. & Duane Masog
LuteliaBlue lites mink...
80 mink released 5/28/97
=====</p> <p>Montano's Inc. (FFPM) (FF-M)
1822 22nd Ave., Forest Grove, OR 97116-1618
503-357-2053
Credit Railing, C. Sallafactory
Employees 3 Sales: E
Fernet & Sandra Montano
1200+ F
=====</p> <p>James E. Oldfield (Mutilation Consultant)
1325 NW 15 St., Corvallis, OR 97330-2604
541-753-4363
Former head vivisector at the Oregon State University
Experimental Fur Farm.
Head of the Mink Farmers Research Foundation
=====</p> <p>Oregon Fur Takers (FFD)
93601 Pope Rd., Blachly, OR 97412-9718
=====</p> | <p>541-925-3732
Rod & Sherrell Harder
=====</p> <p>Oregon State University Experimental Fur Farm (FF-M) (FF)
1510 Brook Lane, Corvallis, OR 97331
Ronald Scott
John Adair
Closed due to A.L.F. action 5/9/92
=====</p> <p>Oregon Territorial Council on Furs Inc. (FF-M)
346 Wildcat Crossing, Tygh Valley, OR 97063-9732
503-544-3536
Arl, Richard & Shirley Gentry
Reul's Fur Ranch (FF-M)
12305 Reul Lane, Mt. Angel, OR 97362-9772
503-845-2589
Max J. (younger brother of Clem) & Mathew Reul
Black & his (gun metal) mink 3,500 F = 15,000+ mink
=====</p> <p>Carl Sato (FF-M)
RR 6 Box 208, Astoria, OR 97103-9223
503-458-5167
Carl A. Sato - FF-AWC state rep.
=====</p> <p>Allan & Anni Sato
Saratoga Mink Ranch (FF-M)
9822 Saratoga Dr. NE., Silverton, OR 97131-9637
503-873-8991
Frank Arvola
Francis J. Arvola
1 mink shed
=====</p> <p>Slack's Fur Farm (FF-M)
32600 Fur Road, Lebanon, OR 97355-9248
541-258-2495
Junior, Lee, Leroy & Rita
Trails End Fur Farm (FF-M)
Route 3, Box 546, Astoria, OR 97103
503-325-4375
Dunagan Penn
E. A. Penn
Lauri O. Penn
=====</p> <p>Tynlia Farm, Inc. (FF-M)
RR6, #118, Astoria, OR 97103-9806
503-458-6382
Raymond A. Ray & Verna Tynlia
=====</p> <p>Tynlia Mink Inc. (FF-M)
93601 Pope Rd., Blachly, PA 15650
=====</p> | <p>503-458-6612
503-458-6091
Henry L. & Jason Tynlia
=====</p> <p>Bird Wheeler (FF-M)
Bird & Pamela Wheeler
664 NW 7 St., Pendleton, OR 97901-1377
541-276-5668
=====</p> <p>Western Oregon Wood Products (FFES)
2300-2nd St., Columbia, OR 97018
800-956-9654
503-397-6707
Christopher Shannon - President
Neath's Choice breeding material
=====</p> <p>Wheeler Fur Farm (FF-M)
10241 Levenson Rd. SE., Astoria, OR 97125-503-749-1021
Michael S. Nike Wheeler
=====</p> <p>PENNSYLVANIA
Jim Bogus (FF-M)
Carrolltown, PA
Board of Directors 93 - American Mink Council
=====</p> <p>Burns Mink Ranch (FF-M)
Box 377, R.D.3, Bend Rd., New Wilmington, PA 16142
John Burns
=====</p> <p>C & B Peil Processing (FF)
Warton Run Rd., Meadville, PA 16335
814-337-5161
814-333-1085
=====</p> <p>Evans Fur Co.
801 Market St., Philadelphia, PA 19107-3109
215-629-6345
Credit Score: B Good
Employees 12 Sales D
Fred Rogal, Manager
Gey Band & Tag Co. (FFES)
2940 Felton Rd., Norristown, PA 19401-1346
PO Box 363, Norristown, PA 19404
610-277-3280
810-277-3282 Fax
Sells cell tags
=====</p> <p>Goose Hill Fur Farm (FF-M)
RD #3, Box 113, Wyashung, PA 18851
George P. Patrick
=====</p> <p>Kravis Outdoor Supplies (TS)
30 Lighthouse Rd., Latrobe, PA 15650
=====</p> |
|---|---|--|--|

Just what is an incendiary device?

you can see them on the ceiling - which are triggered off by fire and smoke. So it is fairly safe for a small fire to be started in the store (in the middle of the night when no-one is there) as there

is no danger of it spreading. The sprinklers put the fire out and the water floods the store and causes extensive water damage.

Of course, we don't break into the store in the middle of the night to start a fire - we place an incendiary device in the store during shopping hours, under something inflammable. Usually, a device is placed under an armchair or a sofa on the top floor, the result of which is that all the floors underneath are flooded. As some stores are now checking under their sofas (in England) after closing, we now place them out of sight under anything that is combustible and easy to move.

We do not place them in coal pockets or in a safe. Should one fail to ignite, it may sit a while later when someone has bought it. It is turned to go off in the middle of the night. Department stores across England have closed their for seasons. They are joining a growing number of stores that don't want the hassle of a big clean up, or the financial loss.

The devices we put in stores are quite different from those we use to destroy vehicles. The

will in turn ignite the sponge which will melt the jug and finally, ignite the fuel. Sound Complicated? **It really isn't.**

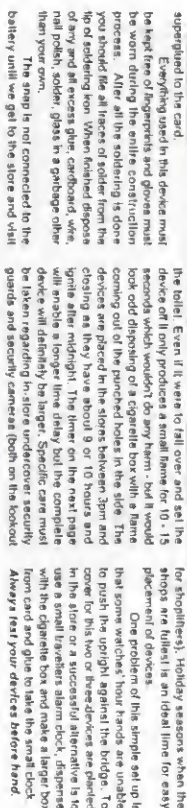
IPS: Arson is a big time felony so wear gloves around old clothes that you can throw away through the entire process and be very careful not to leave a single shred of evidence. A very important thing to check is that the heads of the matches on the incense delays are very, very close to the fuel soaked sponge. If you have too much of a gap between the matches with too little light rise sponge

ingles department store (London) Christmas 1988. Sprinkler systems malfunction, resulted in the complete destruction of the store, causing millions in damage. They immediately stopped selling fire in all departments.

.....gntlod.

<p>Bolton Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 5, Simcoe, ON N3V 4K1 Michael McKel Bolten (kx) 519-226-4319 519-228-9936 Robert Bolten (mink) 519-426-2236 dark fox & mink 68+ years</p> <p>Alan W. Brothers (Fur Farm Consultant) RR 1, Ayr, ON N0B 1B0 519-846-2731 519-843-5959 former fox/mink/lynx farmer used to run Hi-Lite Fur Farm in Rockwood, ON (B3)</p> <p>Cantchillie Associates Ltd. (PPW) (FF-C) RR 8, Sim. LCO 6, London, ON N6A 4C3 519-455-7928 519-455-0607 Fax Employees: 5 Sales: D Bill Poley, Manager</p> <p>Canada Mink Breeders Association (FFO) 685 Spay Ave., (Suite B), Etobicoke, ON M9W 6C7 416-675-9400 416-675-9401 Fax Employees: B Sales: B</p> <p>Cedarwood Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 1, Varna, ON N0M 2R0 Eric Chulier</p> <p>Doug's Trap Sales & Supplies (FFW) 18667 Bond, North Bay, ON 705-495-3511 Employees: 1 Sales: B Doug Johnson, Manager</p> <p>DeBarts Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 4, Blenheim, ON N0P 1A0 519-676-4968 Employees: 2 Sales: A on McEllen, Owner</p> <p>4800 mink released 3/15/97 400 mink released 3/1/97</p> <p>De Rio Fur Farm (FF-L) Con Lot 4, Englehart, ON P0J 4H0 05-544-2947 Employees: 1 Lynn and Lois Dreyer art and a Lous Dreyer possibly last lynx bred on a Con. farm trained last lynx (2F & 1M) in Jan. 79</p>	<p>Fur Council of Canada 1435 St. Alexander St., Suite 1270, Montreal, QC H3A 2G4 514-844-1945 514-844-5593 Fax Fur Harvesters Auction Inc. (FHF) (PPW) 1867 Bond St., North Bay, ON P1B 8K6 705-495-4688 Employees: 5 Sales: D Frank Glover, Manager</p> <p>Fur Institute of Canada 285 Albert St., 804, Ottawa, ON K1P 6A9 613-231-7069 613-231-7940 Fax Allison Beal</p> <p>Furness Guild of Canada 461 King St. W., Suite 300, Toronto, ON M5V 1K4 416-593-0324 416-593-1546 Fax A. Malai, Owner</p> <p>Gimpex Limited (PPW) 64 Spaulding Ave., Toronto, ON M5V 2H8 416-596-7070 Employees: 13 Sales: E A. Malai, Owner</p> <p>Glenwood Fur Farm (FF-M) Box 427, St. Mary's, ON N4X 1B2 519-284-2483 deals ...</p> <p>Greenspoon Brothers Furs Ltd (PPW) 401 Richmond St. W., Toronto, ON M5V 3A8 416-593-6331 Employees: A Sales: C</p> <p>Mehmet Fur Brokers Inc. (PPW) 404 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, ON M5V 1Y2 416-703-1813 Employees: A Sales: C</p> <p>Clayton S. Mill (FF-M) RR 3 or Mills Point, Kensington, ON COM 1M0 902-936-5139 Marie and son Marvin 25 lupine & pastel mink since 1914</p> <p>Millbank Fur Farm (FF-L) (FF-M) (aka Parkinson Fur Farm) RR 4, Guelph, ON N1H 6J1 Allen Parkinson 519-856-4435 Ted Parkinson 519-856-4319 On board of CUBA '92 --></p>	<p>Ross Parkinson 519-822-6812 breeding lynx since 79 Mahofigany***, Demi-Wild*** mink Dan Nalin (FF-M) RR 1, St. Mary's, ON 519-228-6336 NARIN Enterprises-Engineering (FEES) RR 1, St. Mary's, ON N4X 1C4 888-889-6667 519-229-6110 519-229-6888 Fax Doug Smith waste handling equip North American Fur Auctions (FAH) 65 Skyway, Rexdale, ON, M9W 6C7 416-675-9320 416-675-6865 Fax Formerly Hudson's Bay Fur Sales North West Co. (FPW) 440 Wynd St., North Bay, ON P1B 1Z5 Employees: 4 416-672-6940 Employees: 4 Sales: D Gordon Gray, Manager Ontario Fur Breeders Association (FFO) RR 1, St. Agatha, ON N0B 2L0 519-225-2482 Aunt Proper (FF-M) On Station, ON Demi-Wild type mink*** S & C Hazelwood Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 11, Granton, ON N0M 1V0 519-225-8462 Steve Hazel wood Savoy Fur Farm (FF-F) RR 1, Box 24, Havelock, ON K0L 1Z0 705-778-2241 1000+ fox Blue, Norwegian, Silver, Platinum, Cross, Polar White Carrier Shady Nook Fur Farm (FFH) RR 1, Shallow Lake, ON N0F 2K0 519-935-2325 Murray E. Noble Shallow Lake Lynx Farm (FF-L) Shallow Lake, ON Tom Stanfield since 192 also involved in a study on raising cougar in captivity (B6)</p>	<p>Springbrook Fur Farm (FF-M) Waletoke, ON Paul Oswald Directors: at Large CUBA 92-93 operates a petting plant run by 5 family members and 5 employees 7200+ breeders 75% crosses & 25% blacks MKR mink*** & Mallofigany mink Spruce Lane Mink Ranch (FF-M) Box 1251, St. Marys, ON N4X 1B8 519-393-5293 Neil Urquhart (FF-M) West Bay, NS B0E 3K0 902-836-5139 jet black mink Windy Creek Fur Farm (FF-M) RR 4, Guelph, ON 519-822-6146 519-822-3201 Fax Paul Weir since '67 Robert Weltering (FF-L) RR 1, Erin, ON N0B 1T0 519-855-6495 Canadian Lynx Wilcox Fur (FF-F) RR 7, Tillsonburg, ON N4G 4111 519-472-5429 Carl Wilcox Yurick Fur Farm (FF-L) Dunsford, ON N0M 1L0 709-393-2356 John & Lorraine Yurick silver & blue fox since '81</p> <p>OREGON Artelia Mink Ranch (FF-M) 12303 NE Mount Angel Grove Rd, Mount Angel, OR 97362 503-845-6272 Richard Nick E. & C. Artelia 5+ mink sheds since '81 10,000 mink released 5/30/97 Auto Company (FFES) Route 4, Box 480, Astoria, OR 97103 503-458-6191 503-458-6409 Fax Gladders/MerzElectric Feed Carts Clarence Kyrisis Fur Farm (FF-M) 3715 E. Long, Sweet Home, OR 97386 PO Box 130, Sweet Home, OR</p>
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Dingles department store (London) Christmas 1988. Sprinkler systems malfunction resulted in the complete destruction of the store, causing millions in damage. They immediately stopped selling furs in all their stores.

[illegible]

Electronically Timed Incendiary Igniter

A FINAL NAIL EXCLUSIVE

This timing device is constructed from an ordinary plug in the wall type alarm clock that has a 9 volt battery backup.

Tools Required:

- Soldering iron
- Drill and drill bits
- Wire cutters
- Volt meter
- Phillips screw driver

Materials per device:

- (1) electric alarm clock with 9 volt battery backup
- (1) 12 volt LED (radio shack part # 275-233)
- (1) small spool solder
- (1) 24 gauge wire
- (1) 12 volt LED with integrated resistor
- (1) 1156 tail light bulb (12 volt)
- (1) diode
- (1) 9 volt battery
- (1) 9 volt battery plug connector (optional)
- (1) sheet fine sand paper
- (1 tube) super glue

Construction:

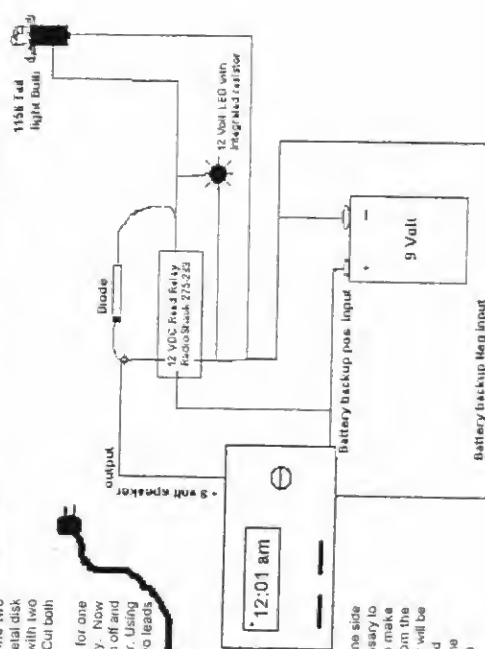
- With the clock unplugged, remove any obvious serial #s. Use the screw driver to remove the three or four screws holding the clock together. Gently separate the two halves. In one half there will be a metal disk about the size of a 25 cent piece with two wires going to it. This is the speaker. Cut both wires and strip the ends.
- Plug the clock in, set the alarm for one minute and attach the 9 volt battery. Now unplug the clock. The display will turn off and the alarm will revert to battery power. Using the volt meter check which of the two leads STARTS with NO POWER and then suddenly registers power. This is a trigger wire for the relay. After unplugging the battery, cut the other wire to get it out of the way.

CAUTION: Some of the clocks tested had one lead that always had power.

- The relay has four posts three on one side and one on the other. It may be necessary to carefully bend some of the posts to make soldering easier. Solder a diode from the solitary post to the post that the trigger will be connected to. The stripped end should be connected to the same post that the trigger wire is connected to. Using the

- Finally, attach the trigger wire from the clock to the post opposite all the ground (black) wires. Push the 9 volt plug back through its hole.
- On the clock, drill one hole large enough for the LED to peek through. Drill 8 more holes only slightly bigger than the wire going to the tail light.
- Super glue (gently the wires are fragile) the relay inside the clock. There is usually space somewhere in there. Super glue the LED into its hole.
- Weave the first wire through the three holes passing up through the first hole down through the second and back out through the third. This will insure that if the wire is pulled it will not break the fragile welds. Repeat for second wire. After glue has dried, carefully reassemble the clock.

Test: Set alarm and see if volt meter registers. When alarm triggers the relay the relay will LOCK OPEN sending current to the voltmeter. To deactivate you



<p>Louis Richard (FF-L) Sister Anne De Ken, NB EDA 240 PO Box 179, St. Anoline, NB BOW 310 506-525-2974</p> <p>NEW FOUNDLAND G-4 Fur Ranch (FF) Ponie Verde, Freshwater PB, NF AUB 1W0 708-227-5720 Employees: A Sales: B Masterleads (FFFS) Long Pond, Long Pond, NF 212 121 708-834-5340 Masterleads (FFFS) AIN 2C2 708-366-3193</p> <p>NEW HAMPSHIRE New Hampshire Trappers Association (FTO) 19 Goodhue Rd., Boscawon NH 03303 603-796-2758</p> <p>NEW JERSEY American Scientific Labs (FFES) 1095 Morris Ave., Union, NJ 07083 908-298-4000 makes milk vaccines</p> <p>NEW MEXICO Tubal Ltd (FFW) 3 Rosal Lane, Saddle Brook, NJ 07662 NEW MEXICO New Mexico Trappers Assoc. (FTO) P.O. Box 843, Mountainair, NM 87036 609-860-0050 Employees: C Sales: E</p> <p>NEW YORK J.F. Worlto-Lindo (FFW) 165 Chubb Ave., Lyndhurst, NJ 07071-3521 201-507-4999 201-507-5596 Credit Score: C Satisfactory Employees: 10 Sales: E Daekon Choi, Exec VP</p>	<p>Roger Bennett, Manager Board of Directors '93 - Ameri- can Milk Council 75,000+ milk 46 fox released 10/29/96 Fur Age Weekly (Magazine) 2 Main St., Roslyn, NY 11576 516-484-0631 Fur Information Council of America 101 W 30th St., Room 512, New York, NY 10001 212-564-5133 212-643-9124 Fax Fur Trade Foundation 135 W 30th St., New York, NY 10001 212-736-4890 Fur World Communications (Magazine) 363 7th Ave #903, New York, NY 10001 212-971-9091 Liberty's Fur Farm (FF-F) PO Box 387, Wallkill, NY 13697-0387 315-389-5700 Credit Rating: C Satisfactory Employees: 2 Sales: C Thomas Liberty, Owner Juno & Wallace Liberty 201-438-9087 Fax L.W. Bennett & Sons (FF-M) Strong Rd., Victor, NY 14564 0000 716-924-2460 Employees: 8 Sales: B Credit Rating: B Good L.W. Bennett, Owner Kleith Bennett, Manager 5000+ F 3000 milk released 4/4/96 Main Milk Ranch (FF-M) Gerry Sinclairville Rd. (also Route 60), Gerry, NY 14740 716-895-4104 Austin Main Maine Austin Main Nettleton Milk Farm (FF-M) #12 State Hill Rd., Spencer town, NY 12165-0012 518-392-5294 Reginald M. Nettleton</p> <p>NEW YORK Bennett Fur Farm (FF-M) (FF-F) Bennett Rd., Victor, NY 14564- 0000 716-657-7515 Credit Score: C Satisfactory Employees: 20 Sales: C</p>	<p>Peters Fur Farm (FF-M) 5881 South Western Blvd., Hamburg, NY 14075-3813 716-649-2737 David & Rose Peters (David & Elizabeth '94/97) Humana Care Merit Award employs 3 family members and 5 seasonal/part time employees since 1942 Reader Fur Farm (FF-M) Rt 5 & 20, Bloomfield, NY 14669-0000 716-657-6249 Employees: A Sales: A Robert Reader, Manager Seattle Fur Exchange Inc. (FAH) 206 W 30th St., New York, NY 10001 212-623-4599 Credit Rating: C Satisfactory Ulster County Trappers (FTO) 387 Krumville Rd., Olive Bridge, NY 12481 914-858-3132 914-658-3786 Fax</p> <p>NORTH CAROLINA North Carolina Trappers Assoc. (FTO) 341 Mt. Misery Rd., Leeland, NC 28451 910-371-3843 Charles Eddins</p> <p>NORTH DAKOTA American Fox Assoc. (FFO) Max, ND Midwest Trappers (FFW) 205 W. Oak Ave., Glen Ulin, ND 58631-7348 701-346-3609 Credit Rating: C Satisfactory Employees: 1 Sales: A Brian Sible, Manager North Dakota Fur Trappers Assoc. (FTO) RR 1, Box 60, Wimbledon, ND 58492 701-252-0321</p> <p>NOVA SCOTIA Cabot Trail Ranch (FF-F) RR 1, Enfieldtown, NS B0C 1H0 902-929-2710 John MacInnes & son Merrill since 1937 Silver & Pearl Fox</p>
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must remove the battery. Note that LED should have lit up when circuit was triggered in the field, if LED is lit, DO NOT ATTACH TAIL LIGHT - THIS WILL CAUSE IMMEDIATE IGNITION.

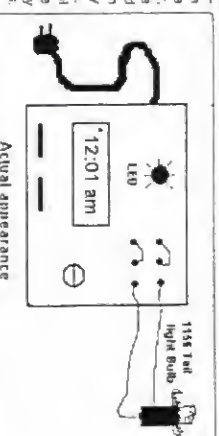
Test using actual ball setup under same immediate and temperature conditions. Clocks varied greatly with respect to the amount of current drawn. As temperature drops, so does battery life.

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Security Notes: Obvious warnings

They leave distinctive marks that can be easily traced. Be a clean freak. Solder wire insulation, wire ends, packaging and plastic shavings can all be traced directly back to a device. Ideally rent a motel room far from the scene and take a shower to prep the materials.



and soldering iron tip should be disposed of

This is another simple electrically timed incendiary device for use in both buildings and vehicles. Make sure you don't leave any fingerprints on any part of the device, wear gloves at all times when manufacturing and placing any incendiary device. All you need is a mechanical kitchen timer, a brand new 9V battery (w/clip), an automobile backup light bulb, some thin electrical wire, some strike-anywhere matches and a soldering iron.

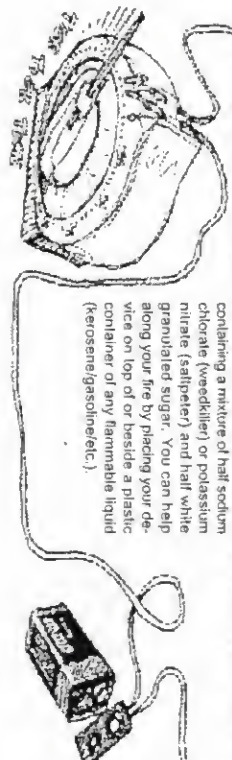
First you break off glass on the bulb so as to expose the filament, being careful not to break it. Heating the glass with a lighter and then touching it to cold water usually does the trick. (Instead of a light bulb you may want to use a model rocket engine lighter.)

Now, with your soldering iron, attach one wire from the battery cap to the tip of the bulb, and then solder a 6-8 inch length of wire to the metal side of the bulb's base. (When the other tip of this wire is connected to the second wire from the battery cap/battery, the circuit will be complete and the matches will ignite... that's the general idea.)

Take the kitchen timer and glue a toothpick or matchstick to the rotating pointer, in effect extending the circumference of the rotation. Glue the two loose ends of the wire to the non-moving section of the timer at the 12 o'clock position, so that the toothpick on the pointer will connect these two wires when it winds down to zero. (Make sure not to connect the battery until you are about to sell the timer).

Now you can set your timer for up to an hour and leave. You will need a little more to make your life go. Suggestions include attaching match heads to the igniter and putting it in a pile of fire-starting gel, next to a plastic bag of starter fluid in the middle of a pile of charcoal, or in a small packet.

containing a mixture of half sodium chlorate (weedkiller) or potassium nitrate (saltpeter) and half white granulated sugar. You can help along your fire by placing your device on top of or beside a plastic container of any flammable liquid (kerosene/gasoline/etc.).



- | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| Don't Rasmussen - Cereal
Rural Flour, Inc. - Canada
Raw fur feed ingredient supplier
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MN 56572 | 218-843-5674
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Would Milk Farm (FF-M)
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55037 | Jackie McGahee
Don Phillips (FF-M)
RR 1, #181, MO 65565-
9223
573-581-6217 | |
| 218-863-6421
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320-328-5369
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Shepherd & Barbara Petersen
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320-352-6686
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The ABCs of DEATH

Data Compilation

After compiling the information on fur farms for the original Final Nail and Supplement from several different sources (some of them quite old), we've found there are numerous corrections.

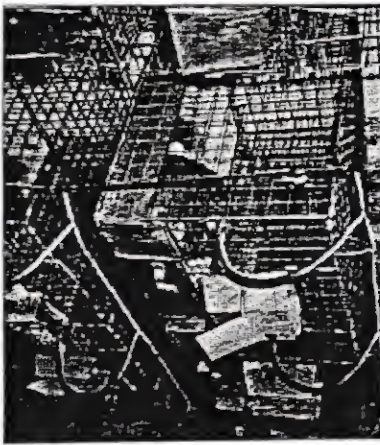
So in our sleepless quest to bring you the most up to date intelligence - we are publishing the Final Nail #2. Over 50% of them have some type of addition or change. New addresses, new phone numbers, new owners, etc.

In your research and scouting of any fur farms from the Final Nail listings, you should take into consideration the following:

- Some names, phone numbers and addresses may have typos because we typed them in from our badly photo-copied original lists.
- Telephone area codes have changed in a lot of areas.
- Some town and city names have changed with urbanization. Check local maps.
- Some of the owners have

NO CHINCHILLAS OR RABBITS?

Yes, that's right, we've decided not to include chinchilla or rabbit farms in the Final Nail basically for the reason that they can not be reintroduced to the wild in North America. Don't fret though - we do plan on publishing a separate list for them. But, in the meantime, don't forget about your local rabbit and chinchilla farms; extensive damage can be done to farm equipment. Don't forget about the farmer's home and vehicles, all of which most likely come from blood money. Dye can also be used on rabbits and most of the lighter colored chinchilla breeds.



died or passed on their farms to their younger relatives. You can find the farm sometimes by just checking out everyone with same last name in town, if there is not too many.

Rural Roads (R.R.) in some places have changed to an actual named street.

Some named streets have changed names. Check old maps at the library.

In a lot of states/provinces the majority of fur farms will be located in approx. the same areas or even on the same road.

Neighboring farms are quite often owned by members of the same family. And lately, a lot of them are just damn CLOSED!

Further Research

Places to look for (new and current) fur farms and other fur industry scumbags include the phone book, state or provincial agricultural dept. lists (you may need a good sounding excuse), Fur Age Weekly, Fur World and other industry publications. Active fur farming

states, college and university agricultural libraries usually will have a fair amount of information. Local newspaper archives at the public library may have old articles on a local fur farm (a lot of them are family businesses and they may have been there for 10-40+ years). A lot of university, college and public libraries also have CD ROM phone directories that are free to use. Also by the internet, tons of information is available from phone, name & address searches to maps of anywhere in the USA and more.

ALABAMA	ALASKA
*** denotes a farm that produced a top quality milk pit, sold at fur auctions.	Yukon Fur Cooperative (FFFS)
Alabama Trappers & Predator Control (FTO)	P.O. Box 283, Fort Yukon, AK 99740-0283
P.O. Box 1385, Culman, AL 35056	HC 80 Box 288, Copper Center, AK 99706
205-281-1972	907-479-4368
Douglas Smith (FF-F)	Hawling Wolf Furs
RR2 Box 29713, Falkville, AL 35622	121.9 Shelling Hwy., Clam Gulch, AK 99568-0000
	907-567-3566
	Employees: 2 Sales, C
	Roger Agre, Owner
	Whitstone Farms (FF)
	Richardson Hwy., Outpost 275 (for Box 1220)
	907-479-5938
	Delta Junction, AK 99737-0000
	Credit Rating: B Good
	Employees: 25 Sales, D
	Bill Grier, Owner

204-774-1705	204-943-2941 Fax	204-942-5421	Canadian supplier of minkskin	since '35	MAVRLAND	Maryland Fur Trappers Assoc. (FTO)	7549 Railroad Ave., Hanover, MD 21017	410-761-8223	Parsons Mink Ranch (FF-M)	7765 Jersey Rd., Box 304, Salisbury, MD 21801-1133	410-742-3023	Frank Parsons	500 mink released \$11197	MASSACHUSETTS	Berkshire Furs	P.O. Box 191, Hinsdale, MA 01235	413-555-2655	413-555-2655	Fur retail outlet of Carnell Mink Ranch	Fur retail outlet of Carnell Mink Ranch	413-555-2655	31765 M-466, Leominster, MA 01406	616-456-7069	or 30655 Conroy Rd., Leominster, MA 01406-0947	616-432-2565	LeFevre's Mink Farm (FF-M)	1260 146th Ave., Wayland, MA 01780-4936	508-655-9500	Carnell Mink Ranch (FF-M)	Route 143, Hinsdale, MA 01235	413-555-2653	75 released 1041196	1000 released 819196	Massachusetts Trappers Assoc. (FTO)	2351 Horton St., N. Dighton, MA 02764-1405	508-669-5040	Carnell, Shawn & Spencer Tripp	130 Riverside St., Northbridge, MA 01534	508-234-6400	Major producer of mink/fox/lynx	800-762-6372	Jim & Vince Roel (FF-M)	Box 88, Channing, MI 49815	James Roel	N. 10648 Byers Rd., Channing, MI 49815	906-542-0191	Vincen Roel	State Highway 95 (H112), Channing, MI 49815	906-542-3352	Boydston Mink Ranch (FF-M)	5075 Danforth Rd., Escanaba, MI 49829	906-786-3233	Dr. James Boydston	Jack Brower Fur Farm (FF-M)	15011 Chandler Rd., Balm, MI 48808	150 released 1223996	150 released 1223996	Fox Haven (FF-F)	1806 E. Hochman Rd., Barrien Springs, MI 49103-9744	616-471-5114	James, Jim E. & Judith Judy	Brown also Martha Silver for Breeding Stock	Registry	Jim is organizer for the National Independent Fox Breeders Assoc.	15178 Sprague, Sand Lake, MI 49343-9423	49343-9423	Frank Parsons	616-984-5564	Douglas Doug R. Fisk, Owner	Dale Hilt (FF-F)	31765 M-466, Leominster, MI 01406	616-456-7069	or 30655 Conroy Rd., Leominster, MI 01406-0947	616-432-2565	LeFevre's Mink Farm (FF-M)	1260 146th Ave., Wayland, MI 01780-4936	508-655-9500	Carnell Mink Ranch (FF-M)	Route 143, Hinsdale, MA 01235	413-555-2653	75 released 1041196	1000 released 819196	Massachusetts Trappers Assoc. (FTO)	2351 Horton St., N. Dighton, MA 02764-1405	508-669-5040	Carnell, Shawn & Spencer Tripp	130 Riverside St., Northbridge, MA 01534	508-234-6400	Major producer of mink/fox/lynx	800-762-6372	Jim & Vince Roel (FF-M)	Box 88, Channing, MI 49815	James Roel	N. 10648 Byers Rd., Channing, MI 49815	906-542-0191	Vincen Roel	State Highway 95 (H112), Channing, MI 49815	906-542-3352	Boydston Mink Ranch (FF-M)	5075 Danforth Rd., Escanaba, MI 49829	906-786-3233	Dr. James Boydston	Jack Brower Fur Farm (FF-M)	15011 Chandler Rd., Balm, MI 48808	150 released 1223996	150 released 1223996	Fox Haven (FF-F)	1806 E. Hochman Rd., Barrien Springs, MI 49103-9744	616-471-5114	James, Jim E. & Judith Judy	Brown also Martha Silver for Breeding Stock	Registry	Jim is organizer for the National Independent Fox Breeders Assoc.	15178 Sprague, Sand Lake, MI 49343-9423	49343-9423	Frank Parsons	616-984-5564	Douglas Doug R. Fisk, Owner	Dale Hilt (FF-F)	31765 M-466, Leominster, MI 01406	616-456-7069	or 30655 Conroy Rd., Leominster, MI 01406-0947	616-432-2565	LeFevre's Mink Farm (FF-M)	1260 146th Ave., Wayland, MI 01780-4936	508-655-9500	Carnell Mink Ranch (FF-M)	Route 143, Hinsdale, MA 01235	413-555-2653	75 released 1041196	1000 released 819196	Massachusetts Trappers Assoc. (FTO)	2351 Horton St., N. 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Hochman Rd., Barrien Springs, MI 49103-9744	6
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50130-7413
Fassett Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 3, Webster City, IA 50595
Jim Fassett (and Tom)

Jack Fellipse (FF-M)
12406 S. Prairie Grove Rd. West
Burlington, IA 50565-9607 or RR
1, Box 283, West Burlington
319-592-4362

Gothier Mink Inc. (FF-M)
501 E. Bridge St., Anthon, IA
51004-8188

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 2 Sales: A
Everett Gotthier, Owner

Don Gotthier 712-373-5539
large mink farm

Black Ebony mink

Carl Greiner (FF-M)
2983 Sockum Ridge Rd., Wash-
ington, IA 52553-9323 or Rt. 2,
Washington
319-653-3843

Hawkeye Mink Co-Op (FFFS)
1324 Main St., Jewell, IA 50130-
2012

Credit Rating: B Good
Employees: 6 Sales: D
Luther Gesina, Manager

111 N. Willow, Paulina, IA 51046
712-448-2745

Pearl mink...

Hidden Valley Fur Farms (FF-M)
(FF-F) (Furrets)
RR1, Guttenberg, IA 52052-9601
319-252-1637

Steve Hansel
52237-8728

Art White & Dark Silver fox
4000+ fox pairs for sale '92

Hillgrove Mink Farm (FF-M)
138 Parkview Dr., Webster City,
IA 50595

Chris Hillgrove

Kevin Hordman (FF-M)
RR 1 Box 62, Hopkinton, IA
51926-2883

North Star Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 1, Oile, IA 52576

123 North Madison Avenue,
Ottumwa, IA 52501

515-682-3937

Hebrauda Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR2, Box 122, or
3221 Queens Ave., Jewell, IA

Perin & Sons Fur Farm, Inc.
(FF-M)
Box 53, RR 2, Cherokee, IA
51012

Perin & Sons
offering 25,000 pelts Jan. 97

James Robertson (FF)
3794 Toddville Rd., Toddville, IA
52341-9773

Board of Directors '93 - American
Mink Council

L & R Mink Ranch (FF-M)
RR 1, Box 138, Story City, IA
50248

Ronald D. Jacobson

Ludy & Mary Trapping Supply
P.O. Box 188, Chelsea, IA
52215

515-489-2155

Darrell Marak (FF)
1297 Marak Rd. NW, Swisher, IA
52338-9576

319-657-4331

Mark Marschan (FF-M)
Box 17, St. Paul, IA 52657

RR 1, Box 3008, Mystic, IA
52574-9801

515-437-442

Miller Fur & Wood (FF-M)
38183 Highway 52, Bellevue, IA
50331-9528

319-773-8892

Credit Rating: C Satisfactory
Employees: 1 Sales: B
Harold Miller, Owner

Morgan Valley Fox Farm (FF-F)
RR1 Box 61, Rummells, IA 50237-
9801

515-966-2028

Frank & Judy Rains

Northwest Iowa Furs (FF-M)
115 E. Mission St., Strawberry
Point, IA 52076-9629

319-933-4118

Employee: 5 Sales: D
Marvin Kraus, Owner

North Star Fur Farm (FF-M)
RR 1, Oile, IA 52576

208 Wells Stable Rd., Science
Hill, IA 52553

914-297-5831

LOUISIANA

Louisiana Trappers And Alligator
Hunters (FTO)

107 Myra St., Mansfield, LA
71052

James & Betty Gallaspy
718-672-2377

Zapala Protein, Inc. (FFFS)
P.O. Box 1670, Mandeville, LA
70470-1670

1400-345-8805

504-674-5333 Fax

Scott Herbert

Sells fish and fish meal to fur
farmers and feed companies

MAINE

Marine Trappers Association
(FTO)

RFD Box 645, Monroe, ME
04951

207-525-3688

MANITOBA

Norm Baldwin Fur Farms (FF-M)
EW Gov 11rd Allowance,
Starbuck, MB R0C 2P0

602-838-5640

since the 50's

sons Kerry & Kelly, and wife
Barbara

1700 breeding females
White & Blue Iris

Pella mid Nov

Sheds are 200' long and 12'x14'

Pres. '93 - Canadian Mink
Breeders Assoc.

over 10 years '93

on CMB's executive board for

Harold Boyd (FF)
N.W. 30.8 1E., Sanford, MB
R0C 2J0

204-736-2601

Donald Boyd, Owner

Employees: 1 Sales: A

Allan Johnson (FF)
NE 26-19-3W., Lunder, MB R0C
1Y0

204-762-5301

Allan Johnson

Employees: A Sales: B

Glen Lester (FF)
MB R0E 2C0

204-756-2328

Glen Lester

Major manufacturer of pelt tags

Stunk Butlers (FTO)
208 Wells Stable Rd., Science
Hill, IA 52553

914-297-5831

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208 Wells Stable Rd., Science
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914-297-5831

LOUISIANA

Louisiana Trappers And Alligator
Hunters (FTO)

219-625-5930
Rick & Renee Miller
=====

Hoosier Hills Fur Farm (FF)
19111 State Route 1,
Lawrenceburg, IN 47025-8605
470-625-4704

Ralph E. Schmeller
Hunters Run (FF-F)
5427 Greenwall Rd., Huntertown
IN 45748

219-637-3703
Robert E. Mosshammer
Indiana State Trappers Assoc.
(FTO)

47436
812-834-5334
K & K Fur Producers (FF)
100 N. 10th St., Ste. 100, Minneapolis, MN 55401

Manchester, IN 46962-0000
219-982-7800 or
5412 E. 900 N., Roanoke, IN
46783
219-672-3040

Credit Rating: C (Considered)
 Employees: A Sales: A
 Lmlr Fox Ranch (FFF)
 5610 Shoaff Rd., Fort Wayne

219-637-8527
Blaine A. Letters
Owl Creek Fox Farm (FF-F)

Montpeller, IN 47359
219-375-3845
Verlis Shuster
IOWA

Howard & Shelly Brechel (FF)
Box 290, Oshtemo, IA 52161
Briar Hill Fur Farm (FF-M)

Joan Ughner
=====

S. Kraige
5000 minx and 100+ fox
released 10/19/97
=====

436 G. AVE., NW, CROFTON, MD 21114
 1A 52405-2644
 PO Box 74570, Cedar Rapids, IA 52407
 800-373-7234

Diamond V yeast culture - 1 supplement